

PTRL4017

Well Technology

Term Two // 2021

Course Overview

Staff Contact Details

Convenors

| Name | Email | Availability | Location | Phone |
|------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|
| Zhixi Chen | zhixic@unsw.edu.au | Office hours | 211 Level 2, TETB | 0402962708 |

Lecturers

| Name | Email | Availability | Location | Phone |
|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| Sheik Rahman | sheik.rahman@unsw.edu.au | Office hours | 212 Level 2, | 02 9385 |
| | | | TETB | 5659 |

School Contact Information

School of Minerals and Energy Resources Old Main Building, Level 1, 159 (K15) UNSW SYDNEY NSW 2052 AUSTRALIA

Engineering Student Services
E: mere.teaching@unsw.edu.au

W: www.engineering.unsw.edu.au/minerals-energy-resources

Course Details

Credit Points 6

Summary of the Course

Unit A - Well Design: Prediction of formation pore pressure and stress gradients. Determination of safety mud weight bounds for different in-situ stress conditions. Design and planning well trajectory. Surveying tools and methods. Design of drill string including bottomhole assembly. Drilling methods and equipment for directional, horizontal and multilateral wells. Selection of casing shoes, material properties and design of casing program.

Unit B - Well Completion: Well completion design, types of completion, completion selection and design criteria. Interval selection and productivity considerations: effect of producing mechanisms. Inflow performance and multiple tubing performance analyses using commercial software. Tubing-packer movement and forces. Tubing design: graphical tubing design and simplified tensional strength design. Selection of downhole equipment, tubing accessories and wellhead equipment. Basics of perforation, selection of equipment and procedure for perforating oil and gas wells. Technology of sand control: gravel packing.

Course Aims

This course will enable students to acquire fundamental knowledge of well systems design and well completion and to apply the theory to the design, evaluation and optimization of casing program, well trajectory and well completion.

Course Learning Outcomes

After successfully completing this course, you should be able to:

| Learning Outcome | EA Stage 1 Competencies | |
|---|--|--|
| Design and evaluate casing programs and casing strings; | PE1.1, PE1.2, PE1.3, PE1.5, PE2.3, PE3.4 | |
| 2. Plan well trajectory, perform survey calculations; | PE1.1, PE1.3, PE2.3, PE3.3, PE3.4 | |
| 3. Understand well completion technology and well completion equipment; | PE1.2, PE1.6, PE1.5, PE2.4 | |
| 4. Analyze well performance and tubing performance, understand tubing movement and perform tubing design; | PE1.1, PE1.3, PE1.5, PE2.4 | |
| 5. Design perforation and prevention sand production. | PE1.2, PE1.6, PE2.4, PE3.4, PE3.3 | |

Teaching Strategies

1. Weekly lectures are designed to provide students fundamental understanding through a series of topics on well planning and well completion.

- 2. The fundamental material covered in the lectures is supported by problem-solving exercises in tutorials and class discussions.
- 3. Topic related assignments/home works provide practices of theoretic principles.
- 4. Online learning support is available through Moodle.

Assessment

Assessment Tasks

| Assessment task | Weight | Due Date | Student Learning Outcomes Assessed |
|-----------------|--------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Assignments | 20% | Four assignments due at the end of Weeks 4, 7, 8, 10 respectively. | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 |
| Quizzes | 30% | Midterm quiz due in Week 7; Tutorial exercises due weekly. | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 |
| Final Exam | 50% | During the Exam Period | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 |

Assessment Details

Assessment 1: Assignments

Start date: Not Applicable

Details:

Assignment topics are as follows:

- 1. Well completion methods, well performance analysis, pressure gradient calculation.
- 2. Casing program and casing string.
- 3. IPR/TPC analysis, Tubing design, perforation design and sand control.
- 4. Well trajectory design & Surveying calculations.

Additional details:

The specifications and marking rubrics will be provided at the time of the assignment release.

Turnitin setting: This is not a Turnitin assignment

Assessment 2: Quizzes

Start date: Not Applicable

Details:

Midterm Quiz covers topics from W1 to W5 of both Part A ans Part B, and weigh 20% of the total marks.

Weekly tutorial weigh 10% of the total marks

Additional details:

Guidelines for helping the preparation for the midterm quiz will be released on Moodle prior to the quiz.

Turnitin setting: This is not a Turnitin assignment

Assessment 3: Final Exam

Start date: Not Applicable

Details:

Final Exam covers all the topics of Part A and Part B

Attendance Requirements

Students are strongly encouraged to attend all classes and review lecture recordings.

Course Schedule

View class timetable

Timetable

| Date | Туре | Content |
|------------------------------|----------|--|
| O Week: 25 May - 28 May | | |
| Week 1: 31 May - 4 June | Lecture | Course Introduction |
| | | Lecture Part A: Casing Types and Physical Properties |
| | | Lecture Part B: Well Completion Design, Well Performance Analysis |
| | Tutorial | Part A: API casing classification |
| | | Part B: Well Performance Analysis |
| Week 2: 7 June - 11 June | Lecture | Part A: Casing Performance Properties under Load Conditions |
| | | Part B: Well Performance Analysis |
| | Tutorial | Part A: Load on casing |
| | | Part B: IPR curve for oil reservoir |
| Week 3: 14 June - 18 June | Lecture | Part A: Principles of Casing Design - Casing Setting Depth & Program (This is a pre-recorded lecture due to the public holiday on 14/06/2021). |
| | | Part B: Well Performance Analysis |
| | Tutorial | Part A: Casing setting depth & program |
| | | Part B: Production index, IPR curve for gas reservoir |
| Week 4: 21 June - 25 June | Lecture | Part A: Principles of Casing Design |
| o and | | Part B:Tubing Performance Analysis, Pressure Gradient Analysis |
| | Tutorial | Part A: Casing without liner |
| | | Part B: Pressure gradient calculation |
| Week 5: 28 June - 2 July | Lecture | Part A: Principles of Casing Design |
| | | Part B: Tubing Performance Analysis, Pressure |

| | | Gradient Analysis |
|---------------------------------|------------|--|
| | Tutorial | Part A: Casing with liner, Review on Casing Design |
| | | Part B: Pressure Gradient calculation, Review on Well and Tubing performance Analysis |
| | Tut-Lab | Computer Lab: VirtuWell |
| | | Pressure gradient analysisIPR/TPC analysis |
| Week 6: 5 July - 9 July | Homework | Flexibility week |
| Week 7: 12 July - 16 July | Lecture | Part A: Well Planning |
| | | Part B: Tubing Movement & Tubing Design |
| | Assessment | Midterm Exam: 1 hour Moodle quiz, Tuesday, 13 July |
| | Tutorial | Part A: Well Trajectory Design |
| | Tut-Lab | Computer Lab: VirtuWell |
| | | Pressure gradient analysisIPR/TPC analysis |
| Week 8: 19 July - 23 July | Lecture | Part A: Surveying Calculations |
| | | Part B: Well completion Equipment |
| | Tutorial | Part A: Survey Calculations |
| | | Part B: Tubing movement calculation |
| Week 9: 26 July - 30 July | Lecture | Part A: Surveying Calculations, Surveying Methods & Tools |
| | | Part B: Perforation of Oil and Gas Wells |
| | Tutorial | Part A: Surveying calculations |
| | | Part B: Perforation Design |
| Week 10: 2 August - 6 August | Lecture | Part A: Directional Control, MWD & Rotary Steerable System, Downhole Tools and Motors |
| | | Part B: Sand Control |
| | Tutorial | Part A: Final Review |
| | | Part B: Determination of Gravel and Liner Slot Size, Final Review |

Resources

Prescribed Resources

Support material for this course including, whenever available, copies of lecture notes, lecture slides, recommended readings, etc. can be found on Moodle.

The lecture notes/slides may be viewed and downloaded from the UNSW-Moodle http://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au/.

Recommended Resources

Followings are the recommended books for this course:

- Rahman S.S. and Chilingarian G.V.: Casing Design Theory and Practice, Elsevier Science B.V., Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1995
- Inglis, T.A.: Directional Drilling, Petroleum Engineering and Development Studies, Vol. 2, Graham & Trotman, 1987.
- Bourgoyne A.T. Jr., Millheim K.K., Chenevert M.E. and Young F.S. Jr.: Applied Drilling Engineering, SPE Textbook Series, Vol. 2, Richardson, TX, USA, 1991.
- Buzarde L.E. Jr., R.L. Kastro, W.T. Bell and C.L. DePriester: Production operations, Course 1, Well Completions SPE Publications, 1972
- Allen T.O. and A.P. Roberts: Production Operations, Volumes I and II, Oil and Gas Consultants International Inc, 1989
- Reservoir Engineering Hand Book, Tarek Ahmed Gulf Publishing Company, 2000
- Michael J Economides, A Daniel Hill, Christine Ehlig Economides and Englewood Cliffs NJ.: Petroleum Production Systems, Prentice Hall 1994.

Course Evaluation and Development

At the end of each course, all students will have the opportunity to complete a course evaluation form. These anonymous surveys help us understand your views of the course, your lecturers and the course materials. We are continuously improving our courses based on student feedback, and your perspective is valuable.

Feedback is given via https://student.unsw.edu.au/myExperience and you will be notified when this is available for you to complete.

We also encourage all students to share any feedback they have any time during the course – if you have a concern, please contact us immediately.

Laboratory Workshop Information

Online Computer Lab on Thursday 12:00 - 15:00 W5 & W7. Students need to have remote access to the TETB LG Computer Lab.

Submission of Assessment Tasks

The School has developed a guideline to help you when submitting a course assignment.

We encourage you to retain a copy of every assignment submitted for assessment for your own record either in hardcopy or electronic form.

All assessments must have an assessment cover sheet attached.

Course completion

Course completion requires submission of all assessment items. Failure to submit all assessment items may result in the award of an Unsatisfactory Failure (UF) grade for the Course unless special consideration has been submitted and approved. Please note, a competency hurdle of 50% is applied to the final assessment.

Late Submission of an Assignment

Full marks for an assignment are only possible when an assignment is received by the due date.

We understand that at times you may not be able to submit an assignment on time, and the School will accommodate any fair and reasonable extension. We would recommend you review the UNSW Special Consideration guidelines – see section below.

Late submission will not be accepted and will be considered as no submission.

Special Consideration

You can apply for special consideration through <u>The Nucleus Student Hub</u> when illness or other circumstances interfere with your assessment performance. Sickness, misadventure or other circumstances beyond your control may:

- Prevent you from completing a course requirement
- Keep you from attending an assessable activity
- Stop you submitting assessable work for a course
- Significantly affect your performance in assessable work, be it a formal end-of-semester examination, a class test, a laboratory test, a seminar presentation or any other form of assessment

We ask that you please contact the Course Convenor immediately once you have completed the special consideration application, no later than one week from submission.

More details on special consideration can be found at: www.student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration

Student Support

The University and the Faculty provide a wide range of support services for students, including:

Library training and support services - <u>www.library.unsw.edu.au</u>

- UNSW Learning Centre www.lc.unsw.edu.au
- Counselling support www.counselling.unsw.edu.au

Equitable Learning Services aims to provide all students with a free and confidential service that provides practical support to ensure that your health condition doesn't adversely affect your studies. https://student.unsw.edu.au/els

Academic Honesty and Plagiarism

Your lecturer and the University will expect your submitted assignments are truly your own work. UNSW has very clear guidelines on what plagiarism is and how to avoid it. Plagiarism is using the words or ideas of others and presenting them as your own. Plagiarism is a type of intellectual theft. It can take many forms, from deliberate cheating to accidentally copying from a source without acknowledgement. The University has adopted an educative approach to plagiarism and has developed a range of resources to support students. All the details on plagiarism, including some useful resources, can be found at www.student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism.

All Mining Engineering students are required to complete a student declaration for academic integrity which is outlined in the assignment cover sheets. By signing this declaration, you agree that your work is your own original work.

If you need some additional support with your writing skills, please contact the Learning Centre or view some of the resources on their website: www.lc.unsw.edu.au. The Learning Centre is designed to help you improve your academic writing and communication skills. Some students use the Centre services because they are finding their assignments a challenge, others because they want to improve an already successful academic performance.

Academic Information

Course Results

For details on UNSW assessment policy, please visit: www.student.unsw.edu.au/assessment

In some instances your final course result may be withheld and not released on the UNSW planned date. This is indicated by a course grade result of either:

- LE indicates you have not completed one or more items of assessment; or
- WD indicates there is an issue with one or more assignment; or
- WC which indicates you have applied for Special Consideration due to illness or misadventure and the course results have not been finalised.

In either event it would be your responsibility to contact the Course Convener as soon as practicable but no later than five (5) days after release of the course result. If you don't contact the convener on time, you may be required to re-submit an assignment or re-sit the final exam and may result in you failing the course. You would also have a NC (course not completed) mark on your transcript and would need to reenroll in the course.

Studying a course in the School of Minerals and Energy Resources Engineering at UNSW

Report writing guide

The School has a Report Writing Guide (RWG) available. A copy of this is available on the course Moodle site.

Computing Resources and Internet Access Requirements

UNSW Minerals and Energy Resources Engineering provides blended learning using the on-line Moodle LMS (Learning Management System). Also see - Transitioning to Online Learning: www.covid19studyonline.unsw.edu.au

It is essential that you have access to a PC or notebook computer. Mobile devices such as smart phones and tablets may compliment learning, but access to a PC or notebook computer is also required. Note that some specialist engineering software is not available for Mac computers.

- Mining Engineering Students: OMB G48
- Petroleum Engineering Students: TETB LG34 & LG 35

It is recommended that you have regular internet access to participate in forum discussion and group work. To run Moodle most effectively, you should have:

- broadband connection (256 kbit/sec or faster)
- ability to view streaming video (high or low definition UNSW TV options)

More information about system requirements is available at www.student.unsw.edu.au/moodle-system-requirements

Accessing Course Materials Through Moodle

Course outlines, support materials are uploaded to Moodle, the university standard Learning Management System (**LMS**). In addition, on-line assignment submissions are made using the assignment dropbox facility provided in Moodle. All enrolled students are automatically included in Moodle for each course. To access these documents and other course resources, please visit: www.moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au

How We Contact You

At times, the School or your course convenors may need to contact you about your course or your enrolment. Your course convenors will use the email function within Moodle or we will contact you on your @student.unsw.edu.au email address.

We understand that you may have an existing email account and would prefer for your UNSW emails to be redirected to your preferred account. Please see instructions on how to redirect your UNSW emails: "How can I forward my emails to another account?"

How You Can Contact Us

We are always ready to assist you with your inquiries. To ensure your question is directed to the correct person, please use the email address below for:

- Enrolment or other admin questions regarding your program: https://unswinsight.microsoftcrmportals.com/web-forms/
- Course inquiries should be directed to the Course Convenor

Image Credit

UNSW SYDNEY

CRICOS

CRICOS Provider Code: 00098G

Acknowledgement of Country

We acknowledge the Bedegal people who are the traditional custodians of the lands on which UNSW Kensington campus is located.

Appendix: Engineers Australia (EA) Professional Engineer Competency Standard

| Program Intended Learning Outcomes | |
|---|---|
| Knowledge and skill base | |
| PE1.1 Comprehensive, theory based understanding of the underpinning natural and physical sciences and the engineering fundamentals applicable to the engineering discipline | |
| PE1.2 Conceptual understanding of the mathematics, numerical analysis, statistics, and computer and information sciences which underpin the engineering discipline | ✓ |
| PE1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge within the engineering discipline | ✓ |
| PE1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions within the engineering discipline | |
| PE1.5 Knowledge of engineering design practice and contextual factors impacting the engineering discipline | ✓ |
| PE1.6 Understanding of the scope, principles, norms, accountabilities and bounds of sustainable engineering practice in the specific discipline | ✓ |
| Engineering application ability | |
| PE2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex engineering problem solving | |
| PE2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources | |
| PE2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes | ✓ |
| PE2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects | ✓ |
| Professional and personal attributes | |
| PE3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability | |
| PE3.2 Effective oral and written communication in professional and lay domains | |
| PE3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour | |
| PE3.4 Professional use and management of information | |
| PE3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct | |
| PE3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership | |



School of Minerals and Energy Resources Engineering

Assessment Cover Sheet

| Course Convenor: | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| Course Code: | Course Title: | | |
| Assignment: | | | |
| Due Date: | | | |
| Student Name: | | _ Student ID: | |

ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

Before submitting this assignment, the student is advised to review:

- the assessment requirements contained in the briefing document for the assignment;
- the various matters related to assessment in the relevant Course Outline; and
- the *Plagiarism and Academic Integrity* website at < http:/www.lc.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism/pintro.html > to ensure they are familiar with the requirements to provide appropriate acknowledgement of source materials.

If after reviewing this material there is any doubt about assessment requirements, then in the first instance the student should consult with the Course Convenor and then if necessary with the Director – Undergraduate Studies.

While students are generally encouraged to work with other students to enhance learning, all assignments submitted for assessment must be their entire own work and duly acknowledge the use of other person's work or material. The student may be required to explain any or all parts of the assignment to the Course Convenor or other authorised persons. *Plagiarism* is using the work of others in whole or part without appropriate acknowledgement within the assignment in the required form. *Collusion* is where another person(s) assists in the preparation of a student's assignment without the consent or knowledge of the Course Convenor.

Plagiarism and *Collusion* are considered as Academic Misconduct and will be dealt with according to University Policy.

STUDENT DECLARATION OF ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

I declare that:

- This assessment item is entirely my own original work, except where I have acknowledged use of source material [such as books, journal articles, other published material, the Internet, and the work of other student/s or any other person/s].
- This assessment item has not been submitted for assessment for academic credit in this, or any other course, at UNSW or elsewhere.

I understand that:

- The assessor of this assessment item may, for the purpose of assessing this item, reproduce this
 assessment item and provide a copy to another member of the University.
- The assessor may communicate a copy of this assessment item to a plagiarism checking service (which may then retain a copy of the assessment item on its database for the purpose of future plagiarism checking).

| Student Signature: | |
|--------------------|-------|
| | Date: |
| | |
| | |

Students are advised to retain a copy of this assessment for their records and submission should be made in accordance to the assessment details available on the course Moodle site.