

SOMS3232

Cellular Mechanisms of Health and Disease

Course Outline Term 2, 2023

School of Medical Sciences Faculty of Medicine & Health

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1. Staff

Position	Name	Email	Consultation times and locations	Contact Details
Course Convenor	Till Böcking	till.boecking@uns w.edu.au	Tuesdays 9-10 or by appointment; Teams or in person (by appointment)	see email, Room 319 Lowy Building Level 3, Ph: 9065 5603
Course Convenor	David Jacques	d.jacques@unsw. edu.au	by appointment	see email
Lecturer	Jesse Goyette	j.goyette@unsw.e du.au	by appointment	see email
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Lecturer	Maté Biro	m.biro@unsw.edu. au	by appointment	see email
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Lecturer	Emma Sierecki	e.sierecki@unsw.e du.au	by appointment	see email
Lecturer	Yann Gambin	y.gambin@unsw.e du.au	by appointment	see email

2. Course information

Units of credit: 6

Pre-requisite(s): ANAT3231 or BIOC2101 or BIOC2181 or BABS2202 or (ANAT2241 and PHSL2101)

Teaching times and locations: Class Details SOMS3232 (unsw.edu.au)

- Research lecture ("Seminar"): Mon, 13:00-15:00, Bioscience G07 (K-D26-G07), Weeks 1-5,7-10
- Journal Club ("Other"): Tue, 10:00-12:00, Bioscience G07 (K-D26-G07), Weeks 1-5,7-10
- Lab component (lab embedment): to be negotiated

2.1 Course summary

This course in molecular medicine bridges the gap between the fundamental sciences of cell biology/biochemistry/immunology and their therapeutic applications. It conveys the dynamic process of scientific discovery in areas of research strengths in biomedicine at UNSW by a focus on novel techniques bringing about paradigm shifts in our understanding of cell function and our ability to diagnose and treat diseases. Students will engage closely with researchers, and will develop a range of skills to prepare them for research-oriented careers in academia and industry.

2.2 Course aims

The primary aim of the course is to teach students some of the molecular and cellular processes that drive normal cell function and how subtle changes can lead to a range of common diseases. These

concepts will be presented in the context of cutting-edge research to highlight how research outcomes can inform development of technologies, drugs, and clinical practice ("bench to bedside").

Secondly, the aim is to convey the recent transformation of biomedical research to a quantitative discipline, the incorporation of approaches from the physical sciences (biophysics, chemistry, mathematics, engineering) and the invention of new methodologies that have opened new fields (e.g. transgenic animals, gene editing, imaging and microscopy). Overall, the course is designed to raise the students' curiosity about how a cell works, what the big questions are, how these can be addressed experimentally and how these discoveries relate to our understanding of human health and disease. Lecturers will be tasked to convey the excitement of cutting-edge research including its challenges and controversies. Interaction between the lecturer and the students is desired to facilitate critical thinking.

2.3 Course learning outcomes (CLO)

At the successful completion of this course you (the student) should be able to:

- 1. Describe the molecular and cellular mechanisms that underlie a range of common diseases such as cancer, metabolic disorders and immune diseases.
- 2. Analyse the process of scientific research and the appraise the role of transforming technologies in advancing our knowledge.
- 3. Understand strategies for translation of research into technologies and treatments.
- 4. Analyse scientific literature, integrate and contrast scientific data from different sources to synthesise new models and hypotheses; participate in scientific discussions.
- 5. Use reflective practice to integrate knowledge, skills and experience of scientific research.

2.4 Relationship between course learning outcomes and assessments

Course Learning Outcome (CLO)	LO Statement	Related Tasks & Assessment
CLO 1	Describe the molecular and cellular mechanisms that underlie a range of common diseases such as cancer, metabolic disorders and immune diseases.	Tasks: Research lectures Assessment: ePortfolio/reflective journal
CLO 2	Analyse the process of scientific research and the appraise the role of transforming technologies in advancing our knowledge	Tasks: Journal club, Lab component Assessment: Literature Oral Presentation, Literature Discussion, Project Assignment
CLO 3	Understand strategies for translation of research into technologies and treatments	Tasks: Lab component Assessment: Project Assignment
CLO 4	Analyse scientific literature, integrate and contrast scientific data from different sources to synthesise new models and hypotheses; participate in scientific discussions.	Tasks: Research lectures, Journal club Assessment: ePortfolio/reflective journal, Literature Oral Presentation, Literature Discussion
CLO 5	Use reflective practice to integrate knowledge, skills and experience of scientific research.	Tasks: Research lectures Assessment: ePortfolio/reflective journal

3. Strategies and approaches to learning

3.1 Learning and teaching activities

<u>Overview:</u> Research lectures will provide you with the concepts and theory essential for an understanding of the cellular and molecular basis of human health. Journal clubs and a lab component assist in the development of research and analytical and problem-solving skills. These sessions allow students to engage in a more interactive form of learning than is possible in the research lectures. The skills you will learn in lab classes are relevant to your development as professional scientists.

Research lectures, journal clubs and lab components will be delivered face-to-face, with an option for online participation for students who are overseas.

<u>Research lectures (9 x 2 h)</u>: Lecture topics will be grouped into themes and lectures within themes will be organised to provide a logical progression of key concepts. An overview over the course and how different themes relate to each other will be provided by the course convenor in the first lecture.

Lectures will be held primarily by experts with an active research program in the topic area. Each expert presents a set of two lectures. The first lecture is a general introduction to the topic including fundamental concepts as well as posing the current open question(s) and introducing competing theories. The second lecture focuses on new methodologies that allow researchers to address these questions and will highlight recent advances in the field. This can include examples from the recent literature including the lecturer's own research.

A blended learning component will be incorporated as follows: Students will be required to review online material and post blog entries on this material prior to attending the 2 h lecture block for each research topic. This is followed by a post-lecture reflection/discussion of blog entries. Both components form part of the ePortfolio.

Student presentations/class discussion ("Journal club") (9 x 2 h): Each 2 h lecture block is accompanied by a separate 2 h student-led journal club (facilitated by the lecturer/course convenor). Each week different student groups will prepare a 20-min presentation on a research paper assigned by the lecturer. Each presentation will be followed by questions and serve as a starting point for class discussion. Students will be actively engaged in the learning process by participating in discussions and providing feedback to peers for their oral presentations.

(3) Lab component: Laboratory embedment/small group project: Student groups will be teamed up with lecturers to visit their research labs and learn about the research area and experimental approaches used in the lab. This activity will be facilitated by a lab member (postgraduate student or postdoc) to allow students participating in the course to learn from peers. The lab head will assign a project in which the students are tasked to design an experiment to address a research question.

3.2 Expectations of students

Students are reminded that UNSW recommends that a 6 units-of-credit course should involve about 150 hours of study and learning activities. The formal learning activities total approximately 50 hours throughout the term and students are expected (and strongly recommended) to do 100 hours of additional study.

Research lectures

Students are expected to attend research lectures (2 h per week) for their full duration. Students are encouraged to engage with the lecturer by engaging in discussion in response to questions/scenarios posed by the lecturer and can ask questions during and after the lectures to clarify content from the lecture and/or the pre-lecture reading materials.

Students are expected to prepare for the lecture as follows: (1) Engage with the material posted for each lecture on Moodle and (2) submit a blog post as part of their ePortfolio answering the pre-lecture questions (see Section 5.1). After the lecture, students are expected to participate in reflection and discussion by commenting on their own and each other's blog posts (see Section 5.1).

Journal club

Students are expected to attend all journal club sessions (2h per week) for their full duration. Students are expected to participate in Q&A and discussion and provide feedback on the presentations of peers.

Students are expected to prepare and present a journal club presentation in their assigned group (see Section 5.1).

Lab component (lab embedment)

Groups of students will be assigned to the laboratories of lecturers, where they will be teamed up with a lab member. Students are expected to attend two lab sessions (date and time by negotiation within the group and the lab member). The group will then work on a project assignment related to the laboratory placement (see Section 5.1).

4. Course schedule and structure

This course consists of 50 hours of class contact hours. You are expected to take an additional 100 hours of non-class contact hours to complete readings and assessments.

Week	Research lecture (Tue, 13:00-15:00, Bioscience G07)	Journal Club (Tue, 10:00-12:00, Bioscience G07)	Related CLO
1	Course overview (Böcking)	Infection & Immunity I (Böcking)	CLO1/4/5
2	Infection & Immunity II (Böcking/Jacques)	Infection & Immunity II (Böcking/Jacques)	CL01/2/4/5
3	Infection & Immunity III (Goyette)	Infection & Immunity III (Goyette)	CL01/2/3/4/5
4	Cancer I (Lock)	Cancer I (Lock)	CL01/2/4/5
5	Cell- & Mechanobiology I (Ananthanarayanan)	Cell- & Mechanobiology I (Ananthanarayanan)	CLO1/2/4/5
6	-	-	
7	Cell- & Mechanobiology II (Biro)	Cell- & Mechanobiology II (Biro)	CLO1/2/3/4/5
8	Cell- & Mechanobiology III (Poole)	Cell- & Mechanobiology III (Poole)	CLO1/2/4/5
9	Neurodegeneration (Sierecki)	Neurodegeneration (Sierecki)	CL01/2/3/4/5
10	Molecular Diagnostics (Gambin)	Molecular Diagnotics (Gambin)	CLO1/2/3/4/5

There is no exam for this course.

5. Assessment

5.1 Assessment tasks

ePortfolio/reflective journal		50%
Literature O	ral Presentations	20%
0	Literature Oral Presentations	15%
0	Literature Oral Presentations – Peer Assessment	5%
<u>Literature Di</u>	scussion	10%
Project Assi	gnment - Lab component	20%
0	Project Assignment	15%
0	Project Assignment – Peer Assessment	5%

ePortfolio/reflective journal [50 marks]

Students will be required to keep an ePortfolio on Moodle (reflective journal). Entries will be guided by the material (online and/or literature) and a set of questions on Moodle. The weekly entry consists of two components:

- (1) <u>Pre-lecture blog post (limit of 750 words plus references)</u>: Students individually answer the questions on the online material posted by the lecturer *before* the corresponding research lecture. At this stage each student can only see their own entry.
- (2) <u>Post-lecture comments</u>: Students can now read everybody's posts and are expected to reflect on the topic after the research lecture. Students are expected to post comments on their own and each other's pre-lecture blog entries.

Marking: 10 marks (Individual) per weekly entry broken down into the two components (7 marks for the pre-lecture blog post + 3 marks for post-lecture comments). The top five weekly marks are counted towards the total mark (out of 50 marks) for this assessment task.

<u>Literature Oral Presentation [20 marks] and Literature Discussion [10 marks]</u>

Groups of students will present a *Literature Oral Presentation* consisting of a summary and analysis of research articles Students will be able to choose from a selection of journal articles provided by the guest lecturer/course convenor. The presentation should highlight the main research question, key result(s) and conclusions as well as implications for research translation. The presentation will be held using slides (power point or similar format) for the entire class during the seminar ("Journal Club") component of the course.

Marking consists of two components:

- Literature Oral Presentation: 15 marks (Group)
- Literature Oral Presentation Peer Assessment: 5 marks (Individual)

The presentation is followed by a *Literature Discussion* about the topic of the presentation with participation from the entire class. Students in the audience ask questions, which are answered by the presenting group. Students will be required to keep a journal of their contributions to the discussion and feedback after literature oral presentations during the seminar ("Journal Club") component of the course.

The presentation and subsequent class discussion will be moderated by the lecturer. Feedback will be provided by academics and peers.

Marking: 10 marks (Individual)

Project Assignment [20 marks]

Groups of students will be teamed up with a postgraduate student or postdoctoral researcher in the laboratories of lecturers. The group will be given a research question and will be tasked to design an experimental plan that can address this question. This is to be worked out in the team, whereby the students can discuss their ideas with the postgraduate student they are teamed up with. The group will then prepare a *Project Assignment* comprising of a poster of their proposed experiments. The posters should cover the following aspects: (1) Brief introduction/background to the research problem. (2) Experimental design, including choice of techniques. (3) Example data and discussion of how data should be analysed and interpreted. Detailed instruction will be provided during the course and example posters provided.

Marking consists of two components:

Project Assignment (Group): 15 marks

- Project Assignment - Peer Assessment (Individual): 5 marks

Task	Due	Due date	
(1) ePortfolio/reflective journal (50%)	Blog post	Comments	
Infection & Immunity II (week 2)	05/06, 13:00	08/06, 09:00 am	
Infection & Immunity III (week 3)	12/06, 13:00	15/06, 09:00 am	
Cancer I (week 4)	19/06, 13:00	22/06, 09:00 am	
Cell- & Mechanobiology I (week 5)	26/06, 13:00	29/06, 09:00 am	
Cell- & Mechanobiology I (week 7)	10/07, 13:00	13/07, 09:00 am	
Cell- & Mechanobiology III (week 8)	17/07, 13:00	20/07, 09:00 am	
Neurodegeneration I (week 9)	24/07, 13:00	27/07, 09:00 am	
Neurodegeneration II (week 10)	31/07, 13:00	03/08, 09:00 am	
(2) Literature Oral Presentation (20%)	to be allocated to groups		
(3) Literature Discussion (10%)	04/08		
(4) Project Assignment (20%)	Can be submitted throughout the session, latest submission date: 04/08		

Further information

UNSW grading system: https://student.unsw.edu.au/grades

UNSW assessment policy: https://student.unsw.edu.au/assessment

5.2 Assessment criteria and standards

ePortfolio/reflective journal

(1) Blog post: A concise answer directly addressing the questions is sufficient. The entry should correctly identify the key points or concepts and have a logical structure. Statements in the response

should be referenced with a literature list provided at the end (at least three references, whereby reviews or research papers preferred over websites).

- (2) Comments: At least three comments demonstrating learning, understanding of key concepts and revealing critical thinking. Comment can include a combination of
- reflection on one's own blog post (what do I view differently now that I have listened to the lecture) and answers to questions posted by others
- discussion or questions focusing on specific points from blog entries of peers

Literature Oral Presentations (Journal Club)

- CLARITY AND STRUCTURE: Oral presentation was clear, well-structured and illustrated and easily understood.
- TIMING: Appropriate weight given to different aspects within the allocated time frame.
- UNDERSTANDING: Students had a good understanding of the questions, experimental approaches and conclusions presented in the paper. Students were able to answer audience questions clearly.
- STIMULATED LEARNING: Presentation was interesting and highlighted key concepts, leading to a meaningful discussion of the advances and conclusion of the paper.
- CRITICAL THINKING: Students identified strengths and weaknesses in study design and interpretation.
- CONTRIBUTION: Peer marking for each member's contribution to the assessment task.

Project assignment

- CLARITY AND STRUCTURE: Poster was clear and had a logical structure guiding the reader through the question, experimental approaches, and interpretation. Design features for effective communication (including high quality figures). Concise but sufficient level of detail focused on key aspects.
- TECHNICAL EXPERTISE AND UNDERSTANDING: Clever choice of experimental approaches suitable to address the research question, revealing and understanding of the techniques, data analysis and interpretation.

5.3 Submission of assessment tasks

Late Submission

<u>Literature Oral Presentation, the Literature Discussion and the Project Assignment</u>

UNSW has standard late submission penalties as outlined in the UNSW Assessment Implementation Procedure, with no permitted variation. All late assignments (unless extension or exemption previously agreed) will be penalised by 5% of the maximum mark per day (including Saturday, Sunday and public holidays). For example, if an assessment task is worth 30 marks, then 1.5 marks will be lost per day (5% of 30) for each day it is late. So, if the grade earnt is 24/30 and the task is two days late the student receives a grade of 24-3 marks = 21 marks.

Late submission is capped at 5 days (120 hours). This means that a student cannot submit an assessment more than 5 days (120 hours) after the due date for that assessment.

ePortfolio/reflective journal

Weekly blog posts must be submitted by the corresponding deadlines shown in the table in Section 5.1. Late submission is not possible because the answers from all students will be made visible on Moodle for students to be able to submit post-lecture comments (see Section 5.1 under the heading "ePortfolio/reflective journal").

Special Consideration

If you experience a short-term event beyond your control (exceptional circumstances) that impacts your performance in a particular assessment task, you can apply for Special Considerations.

You must apply for Special Consideration **before** the start of your exam or due date for your assessment, except where your circumstances of illness or misadventure stop you from doing so.

If your circumstances stop you from applying before your exam or assessment due date, you must **apply within 3 working days** of the assessment, or the period covered by your supporting documentation. More information can be found on the <u>Special Consideration website</u>.

5.4 Feedback on assessment

<u>ePortfolio/reflective journal:</u> Peers provide feedback via comments on blog posts. Lecturers provide written feedback as part of the assessment of weekly entries.

<u>Literature Oral Presentation:</u> Detailed oral feedback from peers and lecturers during class time immediately after the presentation

<u>Literature Discussion:</u> Written feedback will be provided by the marker.

<u>Project assignment:</u> Oral feedback during the second session of the negotiated lab visit. Written feedback provided by lecturers and markers at the end of the course.

6. Academic integrity, referencing and plagiarism

Referencing is a way of acknowledging the sources of information that you use to research your assignments. You need to provide a reference whenever you draw on someone else's words, ideas or research. Not referencing other people's work can constitute plagiarism.

Please use Vancouver or APA referencing style for this course. Further information about referencing styles can be located at https://student.unsw.edu.au/referencing

Academic integrity is fundamental to success at university. Academic integrity can be defined as a commitment to six fundamental values in academic pursuits: honesty, trust, fairness, respect, responsibility and courage. At UNSW, this means that your work must be your own, and others' ideas should be appropriately acknowledged. If you don't follow these rules, plagiarism may be detected in your work.

Further information about academic integrity and plagiarism can be located at:

- The Current Students site https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism, and
- The ELISE training site https://subjectquides.library.unsw.edu.au/elise

The Conduct and Integrity Unit provides further resources to assist you to understand your conduct obligations as a student: https://student.unsw.edu.au/conduct.

7. Readings and resources

Provided on the course Moodle page.

¹ International Center for Academic Integrity, 'The Fundamental Values of Academic Integrity', T. Fishman (ed), Clemson University, 2013.

8. Administrative matters

Student enquiries should be submitted via student portal https://portal.insight.unsw.edu.au/web-forms/

9. Additional support for students

- The Current Students Gateway: https://student.unsw.edu.au/
- Academic Skills and Support: https://student.unsw.edu.au/academic-skills
- Student Wellbeing and Health https://www.student.unsw.edu.au/wellbeing
- UNSW IT Service Centre: https://www.myit.unsw.edu.au/services/students
- UNSW Student Life Hub: https://student.unsw.edu.au/hub#main-content
- Student Support and Development: https://student.unsw.edu.au/support
- IT, eLearning and Apps: https://student.unsw.edu.au/elearning
- Student Support and Success Advisors: https://student.unsw.edu.au/advisors
- Equitable Learning Services (Formerly Disability Support Unit): https://student.unsw.edu.au/els
- Guide to Online Study https://student.unsw.edu.au/online-study