MMAN3200

LINEAR SYSTEMS AND CONTROL
# Contents

1. Staff contact details .................................................................................................................. 2  
   Contact details and consultation times for course convenor .............................................. 2  
   Contact details and consultation times for additional lecturers/demonstrators/lab staff .... 2  
2. Important links .......................................................................................................................... 2  
3. Course details ............................................................................................................................ 3  
   Credit points ............................................................................................................................. 3  
   Contact hours ........................................................................................................................... 3  
   Summary and Aims of the course .............................................................................................. 3  
   Student learning outcomes ....................................................................................................... 4  
4. Teaching strategies ...................................................................................................................... 4  
5. Course schedule ......................................................................................................................... 5  
6. Assessment .................................................................................................................................... 7  
   Assessment overview ............................................................................................................... 7  
   Assignments .............................................................................................................................. 8  
   Presentation .............................................................................................................................. 8  
   Submission ............................................................................................................................... 8  
   Marking ..................................................................................................................................... 8  
   Examinations ............................................................................................................................ 8  
   Special consideration and supplementary assessment ......................................................... 9  
7. Expected resources for students ............................................................................................... 9  
   Textbook .................................................................................................................................. 9  
   Recommended texts ............................................................................................................... 9  
   Lecture notes ........................................................................................................................... 9  
8. Course evaluation and development ....................................................................................... 10  
9. Academic honesty and plagiarism ......................................................................................... 10  
10. Administrative matters and links .......................................................................................... 11  
    Appendix A: Engineers Australia (EA) Competencies ......................................................... 12
1. Staff contact details

Contact details and consultation times for course convenor

Name: Dr Zoran Vulovic
Tel: (02) 9385 6261
Email: z.vulovic@unsw.edu.au
Microsoft Teams Video Chat Hours: TBA

The preferred mode of consultations is MS Teams video chat. The times will be announced during Week 1. The Moodle discussion forum is an equally acceptable method as you will be able to get the answer outside the consultation times. Face-to-face consultations are possible in Dr Vulovic's office (Ainsworth Building, Room 311D), but a prior appointment is recommended. The current restrictions allow only one visitor at the time with strict social distancing. Email and telephone can also be used for solving more general issues.

Contact details and consultation times for additional lecturers/demonstrators/lab staff

Name: Dr Jose Guivant (lecturing the Control component)
Office: Room 510D, Building J17
Tel: (02) 9385 5693
Email: j.guivant@unsw.edu.au
Microsoft Teams Video Chat Hours: TBA

Consultation with Dr Guivant concerning this course will be announced later.

Please see the course Moodle.

2. Important links

- Moodle
- Lab Access
- Health and Safety
- Computing Facilities
- Student Resources
- Course Outlines
- Engineering Student Support Services Centre
- Makerspace
- UNSW Timetable
- UNSW Handbook
- UNSW Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering
3. Course details

Credit points

This is a 6 unit-of-credit (UoC) course and involves 8 hours per week (h/w) of scheduled online contact.

The normal workload expectations of a student are approximately 25 hours per term for each UOC, including class contact hours, other learning activities, preparation and time spent on all assessable work.

You should aim to spend about 17 h/w on this course. The additional time should be spent in making sure that you understand the lecture material, completing the set assignments, further reading, and revising for any examinations.

Contact hours

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Delivery Mode</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lectures</td>
<td>Tuesday 9.00-12.00</td>
<td>Microsoft Teams Live Event</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lectures</td>
<td>Wednesday 15.00-18.00</td>
<td>Microsoft Teams Live Event</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrations</td>
<td>Please check your timetable</td>
<td>Microsoft Teams Chat Channel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lab</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>See Moodle for details</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tests</td>
<td>Monday 18.00pm – 20.00pm, Weeks 3 and 7</td>
<td>On-line, see Moodle for details</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All classes in T2 2020 will be online. Please consult this course’s Moodle module for details about delivery.

Summary and Aims of the course

The primary function of Linear Systems and Control is to serve as the first step towards mastering control engineering. The ultimate purpose of control engineering is to approach various systems from the stability point of view, with special attention given to transient processes. With that in mind, MMAN3200 endeavours to provide students with analytical tools that are easily applied to a wide spectrum of engineering problems.

Some components of this module have other roles. Systems modelling for example, which occupies a major part, helps you acquire knowledge necessary for simulation, analysis or design of numerous systems. It helps you consolidate the knowledge gained so far in courses dealing with Mechanics, Design, Fluids, Thermodynamics, Solids and Electrical Engineering. Linearisation provides a useful tool for simplification of complex systems while at the same time points out possible problems that could arise from oversimplification. In the
latter part of the course, you will learn state space analysis, a powerful and general
 technique for studying dynamic systems.

The aim of MMAN3200, as an important part of control engineering, is to offer the knowledge
 of methodologies specifically designed for Laplace domain, which in turn enables easier and
 more efficient analysis of complex engineering systems. Numerous types of systems from
 real engineering applications will be used throughout the course to give you the practical
 aspects of the methods covered.

Student learning outcomes

This course is designed to address the learning outcomes below and the corresponding
 Engineers Australia Stage 1 Competency Standards for Professional Engineers as shown. The full list of Stage 1 Competency Standards may be found in Appendix A.

After successfully completing this course, you should be able to:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Outcome</th>
<th>EA Stage 1 Competencies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Create linear mathematical models of a variety of systems;</td>
<td>PE1.2, PE2.1, PE2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Analyse linear time invariant continuous systems in both time- and complex-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domains;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. Teaching strategies

Lectures in the course are designed to provide the basic theory behind the concepts taught. For most classes, lecture notes slides will be available online and beforehand. Students are encouraged to ask questions during the classes.

It is very important for third year students to be able to use multiple sources. For that reason, apart from the textbook, several recommended texts are listed. You are welcome to consult your lecturers on this.

Demonstrations are designed for practical applications of the theoretical concepts introduced in lectures. A comprehensive set of tutorial problems will be provided beforehand. Two types of demonstrations will be organised, standard and interactive.

In "standard" demonstrations, it is the demonstrator who sets the pace and works on select examples. The times of those classes are found in your timetables.

In "interactive" demonstrations, it is students who work individually or in small groups, and therefore it is up to them to select the examples and dictate the pace. The demonstrators and the lecturer will be on hand to provide guidance. These demonstrations will run in the last 45-60 minutes of each lecture block.

Finally, the lab exercises are important in giving you the practical aspects of some of the
concepts learnt in classes. This year the experiment will be filmed and the data collected will be provided to students to complete the analysis and submit the report.

5. Course schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Lecture Content</th>
<th>Demonstration/ Lab Content</th>
<th>Suggested Readings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 1</td>
<td>Classification of engineering systems Linearity. Laplace transform.</td>
<td>Linearisation of non-linear equations and operating curves. Laplace transform and inverse Laplace Transform. Initial and final value theorems. Shift theorems. Use of tables</td>
<td>Tutorial Set I Tutorial Set II</td>
<td>Class readings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 2</td>
<td>Mathematical models of components and simple systems.</td>
<td>Mechanical, electrical, thermal and fluid components. Input-output relations. Differential equations describing simple systems.</td>
<td>Tutorial Set III</td>
<td>Class readings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 3</td>
<td>Quiz. Mathematical models of complex systems. Use of block diagrams.</td>
<td>Mathematical models of complex systems by combining simultaneous equations associated with the physical model. Reduction of block diagrams. Simple rules for manipulations.</td>
<td>Tutorial Set III and IV</td>
<td>Class readings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 6</td>
<td>Flexibility week</td>
<td>Revision</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Topic</td>
<td>Lecture Content</td>
<td>Demonstration/ Lab Content</td>
<td>Suggested Readings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 7</td>
<td>Mid-semester test. PID controllers.</td>
<td>Definitions and applications of PID controllers</td>
<td>PID controllers</td>
<td>Class readings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 8</td>
<td>Frequency based control system design</td>
<td>Bode diagrams; resonant frequency, resonant peak value, gain/phase margin, bandwidth; basic factors, gain, integral/derivative factors, first-order factors</td>
<td>Bode diagrams.</td>
<td>Class readings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 9</td>
<td>State space design – Part A.</td>
<td>State-space representation; transfer function, controllable canonical form, solution of state space equation.</td>
<td>State-space analysis, eigenvalues, transition matrix.</td>
<td>Class readings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 10</td>
<td>State space design – Part B. Contingency time</td>
<td>Controllability, pole placement design, substitution method, Ackermann’s method. Approximated discrete time models, for non-linear cases.</td>
<td>Pole placement design; transform method, Matlab simulation</td>
<td>Class readings</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## 6. Assessment

### Assessment overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assessment</th>
<th>Group Project?</th>
<th>Length</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Learning outcomes assessed</th>
<th>Assessment criteria</th>
<th>Due date and submission requirements</th>
<th>Deadline for absolute fail</th>
<th>Marks returned</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tests</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>50 minutes and 100 minutes respectively</td>
<td>35% (10% and 25% respectively)</td>
<td>1 and 2</td>
<td>Topics assessed include the lectures in Weeks 1-2 and 1-5 respectively</td>
<td>Monday 15th June 6:00pm; Monday 13th July 6.00pm</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Two weeks after the test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lap report</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>8 pages</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>1 and 2</td>
<td>Lecture material from Weeks 1-7</td>
<td>Sunday 2nd August 11:50pm via Moodle</td>
<td>Friday 7th August</td>
<td>Two weeks after submission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final exam</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>1.5 hours</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>1 and 2</td>
<td>All course content from weeks 1-10 inclusive.</td>
<td>Exam period, date TBA</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Upon release of final results</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Assignments

Presentation

All submissions are expected to be neat and clearly set out. Your results are the pinnacle of all your hard work and should be treated with due respect. Presenting results clearly gives the marker the best chance of understanding your method; even if the numerical results are incorrect.

Submission

Work submitted late without an approved extension by the course coordinator or delegated authority is subject to a late penalty of 20 percent (20%) of the maximum mark possible for that assessment item, per calendar day.

The late penalty is applied per calendar day (including weekends and public holidays) that the assessment is overdue. There is no pro-rata of the late penalty for submissions made part way through a day.

Work submitted after the ‘deadline for absolute fail’ is not accepted and a mark of zero will be awarded for that assessment item.

For some assessment items, a late penalty may not be appropriate. These are clearly indicated in the course outline, and such assessments receive a mark of zero if not completed by the specified date. Examples include:

a. Weekly online tests or laboratory work worth a small proportion of the subject mark, or
b. Online quizzes where answers are released to students on completion, or
c. Professional assessment tasks, where the intention is to create an authentic assessment that has an absolute submission date, or
d. Pass/Fail assessment tasks.

Marking

Marking guidelines for assignment submissions will be provided at the same time as assignment details to assist with meeting assessable requirements. Submissions will be marked according to the marking guidelines provided.

Examinations

You must be available for all quizzes, tests and examinations.

Final examinations for each course are held during the University examination periods: February for Summer Term, May for T1, August for T2, and November/December for T3.

Please visit myUNSW for Provisional Examination timetable publish dates.

For further information on exams, please see the Exams webpage.
Special consideration and supplementary assessment

If you have experienced an illness or misadventure beyond your control that will interfere with your assessment performance, you are eligible to apply for Special Consideration prior to submitting an assessment or sitting an exam.

Please note that UNSW now has a Fit to Sit / Submit rule, which means that if you attempt an exam or submit a piece of assessment, you are declaring yourself fit enough to do so and cannot later apply for Special Consideration.

For details of applying for Special Consideration and conditions for the award of supplementary assessment, please see the information on UNSW's Special Consideration page.

7. Expected resources for students

Textbook

Ogata, K. “Modern Control Engineering” (Copies are available in the UNSW library.)

Recommended texts

Palm, W. J. “Modelling, Analysis, and Control of Dynamic Systems”


(Most of these books are available in the library)

Lecture notes

Lecture notes and tutorials are going to be available on Moodle before the class.

Other Resources

Although most of the material taught in the course is covered in the textbook, some deviations are inevitable. If you wish to explore any of the lecture topics in more depth, then other resources are available and assistance may be obtained from the UNSW Library.

UNSW Library website: https://www.library.unsw.edu.au/
8. Course evaluation and development

Feedback on the course is gathered periodically using various means, including the UNSW myExperience process, informal discussion in the final class for the course, and the School’s Student/Staff meetings. Your feedback is taken seriously, and continual improvements are made to the course based, in part, on such feedback.

Much of the last year’s feedback is not applicable this year due to the forced conversion to on-line delivery this year. Still, one important improvement from last year is made by providing up to two hours of interactive demonstrations per week. This should enable students to work on tutorial problems independently while utilising the demonstrators’ assistance as soon as a problem is encountered.

9. Academic honesty and plagiarism

UNSW has an ongoing commitment to fostering a culture of learning informed by academic integrity. All UNSW students have a responsibility to adhere to this principle of academic integrity. Plagiarism undermines academic integrity and is not tolerated at UNSW. Plagiarism at UNSW is defined as using the words or ideas of others and passing them off as your own.

Plagiarism is a type of intellectual theft. It can take many forms, from deliberate cheating to accidentally copying from a source without acknowledgement. UNSW has produced a website with a wealth of resources to support students to understand and avoid plagiarism, visit: student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism. The Learning Centre assists students with understanding academic integrity and how not to plagiarise. They also hold workshops and can help students one-on-one.

You are also reminded that careful time management is an important part of study and one of the identified causes of plagiarism is poor time management. Students should allow sufficient time for research, drafting and the proper referencing of sources in preparing all assessment tasks.

If plagiarism is found in your work when you are in first year, your lecturer will offer you assistance to improve your academic skills. They may ask you to look at some online resources, attend the Learning Centre, or sometimes resubmit your work with the problem fixed. However more serious instances in first year, such as stealing another student’s work or paying someone to do your work, may be investigated under the Student Misconduct Procedures.

Repeated plagiarism (even in first year), plagiarism after first year, or serious instances, may also be investigated under the Student Misconduct Procedures. The penalties under the procedures can include a reduction in marks, failing a course or for the most serious matters (like plagiarism in an honours thesis) even suspension from the university. The Student Misconduct Procedures are available here: www.gs.unsw.edu.au/policy/documents/studentmisconductprocedures.pdf
10. Administrative matters and links

All students are expected to read and be familiar with UNSW guidelines and polices. In particular, students should be familiar with the following:

- Attendance
- UNSW Email Address
- Special Consideration
- Exams
- Approved Calculators
- Academic Honesty and Plagiarism
- Equitable Learning Services
## Program Intended Learning Outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PE1: Knowledge and Skill Base</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PE1.1 Comprehensive, theory-based understanding of underpinning fundamentals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.2 Conceptual understanding of underpinning maths, analysis, statistics, computing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.5 Knowledge of engineering design practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.6 Understanding of scope, principles, norms, accountabilities of sustainable engineering practice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PE2: Engineering Application Ability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PE2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex problem solving</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PE3: Professional and Personal Attributes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PE3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.2 Effective oral and written communication (professional and lay domains)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.4 Professional use and management of information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>