MTRN9400

Control of Robotic Systems

Term 3, 2021
Course Overview

Staff Contact Details

Convenors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email</th>
<th>Availability</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Phone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mohammad Deghat</td>
<td><a href="mailto:m.deghat@unsw.edu.au">m.deghat@unsw.edu.au</a></td>
<td>By appointment (email or MS Teams)</td>
<td>J17-510M</td>
<td>93851650</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lecturers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email</th>
<th>Availability</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Phone</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mohammad Deghat</td>
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</table>

Tutors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Email</th>
<th>Availability</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Phone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jonty Dear</td>
<td><a href="mailto:j.dear@student.unsw.edu.au">j.dear@student.unsw.edu.au</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donglin Sui</td>
<td><a href="mailto:d.sui@student.unsw.edu.au">d.sui@student.unsw.edu.au</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nicholas Thumiger</td>
<td><a href="mailto:n.thumiger@student.unsw.edu.au">n.thumiger@student.unsw.edu.au</a></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

School Contact Information

Location

UNSW Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering
Ainsworth building J17, Level 1
Above Coffee on Campus

Hours

9:00–5:00pm, Monday–Friday*

*Closed on public holidays, School scheduled events and University Shutdown

Web

School of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering

Engineering Student Support Services
Engineering Industrial Training

UNSW Study Abroad and Exchange (for inbound students)

UNSW Future Students

Phone

(+61 2) 9385 8500 – Nucleus Student Hub

(+61 2) 9385 7661 – Engineering Industrial Training

(+61 2) 9385 3179 – UNSW Study Abroad and UNSW Exchange (for inbound students)

(+61 2) 9385 4097 – School Office**

**Please note that the School Office will not know when/if your course convenor is on campus or available

Email

Engineering Student Support Services – current student enquiries

• e.g. enrolment, progression, clash requests, course issues or program-related queries

Engineering Industrial Training – Industrial training questions

UNSW Study Abroad – study abroad student enquiries (for inbound students)

UNSW Exchange – student exchange enquiries (for inbound students)

UNSW Future Students – potential student enquiries

• e.g. admissions, fees, programs, credit transfer

School Office – School general office administration enquiries

• NB: the relevant teams listed above must be contacted for all student enquiries. The School will only be able to refer students on to the relevant team if contacted

Important Links

• Student Wellbeing
• Urgent Mental Health & Support
• Equitable Learning Services
• Faculty Transitional Arrangements for COVID-19
• Moodle
• Lab Access
• Computing Facilities
• Student Resources
Course Details

Units of Credit 6

Summary of the Course

This course provides a mathematical introduction to the mechanics and control of robotic systems including robot manipulators, mobile ground robots and quadrotors. By the end of the course, students are expected to learn the fundamental concepts and core principles of nonlinear control theory and Lyapunov stability, adaptive control and robust control, and are expected to learn how to control the motion of different robotic systems such as rigid manipulators, unicycle robots and quadrotors using nonlinear controllers. The course projects require students to use simulation software and control theory to model and control different robotic systems.

Course Aims

This course introduces the basic nonlinear control theory required to analyse and design controllers for robotic systems. The course will explain some of the basic controllers such as robust and adaptive controllers and will explain how these controllers can be applied to robotic systems. The main robotic systems studied in this course are rigid robot manipulators, unicycle robots and quadrotors.

This is an elective course for Mechatronics undergraduate students and it aims to broaden the students' understanding of how robots are autonomously controlled in many industrial and service roles.

Course Learning Outcomes

After successfully completing this course, you should be able to:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Learning Outcome</th>
<th>EA Stage 1 Competencies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Describe robot's kinematic and dynamical model.</td>
<td>PE1.1, PE1.2, PE1.3, PE1.5, PE1.6, PE2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Describe control stability of nonlinear systems.</td>
<td>PE1.1, PE1.2, PE1.3, PE1.4, PE1.5, PE1.6, PE2.1, PE2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Describe different control algorithms and apply them to robotic systems.</td>
<td>PE1.1, PE1.2, PE1.3, PE1.4, PE1.5, PE1.6, PE2.1, PE2.2, PE2.3, PE2.4, PE3.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Teaching Strategies

This course involves both face to face and online lectures. Most of the online lectures contain background material on robot models and control theory. The face to face lectures are more interactive lectures and elaborate the material in the online lectures. The students will apply the material learned in lectures on some real robotic models in the lab or through assignment projects.

Additional Course Information

Pre-requisite (Undergraduate): MMAN3200 OR ELEC3114 OR ELEC4631
Pre-requisite (Postgraduate): MMAN3200 OR ELEC3114 OR ELEC4631 OR ELEC9732
Assessment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assessment task</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
<th>Course Learning Outcomes Assessed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Tests</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>Not Applicable</td>
<td>1, 2, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Individual projects</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>Not Applicable</td>
<td>1, 2, 3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Assessment 1: Tests

Weekly quizzes (12%) - All weeks except Week 1 and 6. In total 8 quizzes (1.5% each). Quizzes start at 6am Monday and close at 6m Tuesday. Marks are returned within 3 hours after the quiz ends.

Test 1 (23%) on Wednesday 6pm Week 4 (6 Oct). Marks are returned within 2 weeks after the test.

Test 2 (20%) on Wednesday 6pm Week 10 (17 Nov). Marks are returned within 2 weeks after the test.

Assessment 2: Individual projects

Individual project 1 (25%): Due Friday 5pm Week 7 (29 Oct). Deadline for absolute fail: Wednesday 3 Nov at 5pm. Marks are returned within 2 weeks after the submission deadline.

Individual project 2 (20%): Due Tuesday 5pm Week 11 (23 Nov). Deadline for absolute fail: Sunday 28 Nov at 5pm. Marks are returned within 2 weeks after the submission deadline.
# Attendance Requirements

Students are strongly encouraged to attend all classes and review lecture recordings.

# Course Schedule

[View class timetable](#)

## Timetable

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Content</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 1: 13 September - 17 September</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Introduction - Modelling representations, review of state space model, equilibrium points, and stability definition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 3: 27 September - 1 October</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>LaSalle's Theorem, Barbalat's Lemma, and global stability.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 4: 4 October - 8 October</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Robot manipulator dynamics and its properties.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Assessment</td>
<td>Test 1 (23%) on Wednesday 6 Oct at 6pm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 5: 11 October - 15 October</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Control of robot manipulators using PD controller.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 7: 25 October - 29 October</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Adaptive control.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Assessment</td>
<td>Individual project 1 due on Friday 29 Oct at 5pm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 8: 1 November - 5 November</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Quadrotor modelling and structural properties.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 9: 8 November - 12 November</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Quadrotor control.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 10: 15 November - 19 November</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
<td>Distributed multi-robot control.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Assessment</td>
<td>Test 2 (20%) on Wednesday 17 Nov at 6pm.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study Week: 20 November - 25 November</td>
<td>Assessment</td>
<td>Individual project 2 due on Tuesday 23 Nov at 5pm.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Resources

Prescribed Resources

"Control of Robot Manipulators in Joint Space" by R. Kelly, V. Santibáñez, A Loña, Springer, 2005

- Print: https://www.bookshop.unsw.edu.au/details.cgi?ITEMNO=9781852339944
- Digital (Available at UNSW Library and can be downloaded for free): https://unswbookshop.vitalsource.com/products/-v9781852339999

Recommended Resources

- UNSW Library website: https://www.library.unsw.edu.au/
- MS Teams: https://teams.microsoft.com/l/team/19%3ahyNu4HzB8XqRSQeHeAmi9ZEqGswqWDZJp6p5Az6RBZ81%40thread.tacv2/conversations?groupId=80a9ad6d-9d06-4625-a553-108be93b0762&tenantId=3ff6cfa4-e715-48db-b8e1-0867b9f9fba3
Submission of Assessment Tasks

Assessment submission and marking criteria

Should the course have any non-electronic assessment submission, these should have a standard School cover sheet.

All submissions are expected to be neat and clearly set out. Your results are the pinnacle of all your hard work and should be treated with due respect. Presenting results clearly gives the marker the best chance of understanding your method; even if the numerical results are incorrect.

Marking guidelines for assignment submissions will be provided at the same time as assignment details to assist with meeting assessable requirements. Submissions will be marked according to the marking guidelines provided.

Late policy

Work submitted late without an approved extension by the course coordinator or delegated authority is subject to a late penalty of 20 percent (20%) of the maximum mark possible for that assessment item, per calendar day, for a minimum of zero marks.

The late penalty is applied per calendar day (or part thereof), including weekends and public holidays, that the assessment is overdue.

Work submitted after the ‘deadline for absolute fail’ is not accepted and a mark of zero will be awarded for that assessment item. For example:

- Your course has an assessment task worth a total of **30 marks (Max Possible Mark)**
- You submit the assessment **2 days after the due date**
- The assessment is marked as usual and achieves a score of **20 marks (Awarded Mark)**
- The late policy is applied using Late Mark = Awarded Mark - (Days*Penalty per Day)*Max Possible Mark. Your adjusted final score is **8 marks** (20 - ((2*0.2)*30)).

For some assessment items, a late penalty may not be appropriate. These are clearly indicated in the course outline, and such assessments receive a mark of zero if not completed by the specified date. Examples include:

1. Weekly online tests or laboratory work worth a small proportion of the subject mark, or
2. Online quizzes where answers are released to students on completion, or
3. Professional assessment tasks, where the intention is to create an authentic assessment that has an absolute submission date, or
4. Pass/Fail assessment tasks.

Examinations

You must be available for all quizzes, tests and examinations. For courses that have final examinations, these are held during the University examination periods: February for Summer Term, May for T1, August for T2, and November/December for T3.

Please visit myUNSW for Provisional Examination timetable publish dates. For further information on
exams, please see the Exams webpage.

Special Consideration

If you have experienced an illness or misadventure beyond your control that will interfere with your assessment performance, you are eligible to apply for Special Consideration prior to submitting an assessment or sitting an exam.

UNSW now has a Fit to Sit / Submit rule, which means that if you attempt an exam or submit a piece of assessment, you are declaring yourself fit enough to do so and cannot later apply for Special Consideration.

For details of applying for Special Consideration and conditions for the award of supplementary assessment, please see the information on UNSW’s Special Consideration page.

Please note that students will not be required to provide any documentary evidence to support absences from any classes missed because of COVID-19 public health measures such as isolation. UNSW will not be insisting on medical certificates from anyone deemed to be a positive case, or when they have recovered. Such certificates are difficult to obtain and put an unnecessary strain on students and medical staff.

Applications for special consideration will be required for assessment and participation absences – but no documentary evidence for COVID-19 illness or isolation will be required.

Special Consideration Outcomes

Assessments have default Special Consideration outcomes. The default outcome for the assessment will be advised when you apply for Special Consideration. Below is the list of possible outcomes:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Time extension</td>
<td>Student provided more time to submit the assessment</td>
<td>e.g. 1 more week of time granted to submit a report</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplementary assessment</td>
<td>Student provided an alternate assessment at a later date/time</td>
<td>e.g. a supplementary exam is scheduled during the supplementary exam period of the term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substitute item</td>
<td>The mark for the missed assessment is substituted with the mark of another assessment</td>
<td>e.g. mark for Quiz 1 applied also applied as mark for Quiz 2, meaning if a student achieved a mark of 20/30 for Quiz 1 and was granted Special Consideration for Quiz 2, a mark of 20/30 would be applied for Quiz 2, etc</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Exemption             | All course marks are recalculated excluding this assessment and its weighting | e.g. The course has an assessment structure of: - Assignments 30%, - Lab report 30%, - Final Exam 40%.  
If the Lab report is missed and student is granted Special Consideration, then the assessment structure may be reweighted as follows: - Assignments 50% - Final Exam 50%  
as though the Lab report did not exist |
| Non-standard          | Course Coordinator is contacted for the outcome when special consideration is granted as the outcome differs on a case-by-case basis | e.g. typical for group assessments where time extension supplementary assessment could be granted to the group member, time extension could be granted to the whole group, etc. Clarify with your Course Convenor for |
Academic Honesty and Plagiarism

UNSW has an ongoing commitment to fostering a culture of learning informed by academic integrity. All UNSW students have a responsibility to adhere to this principle of academic integrity. Plagiarism undermines academic integrity and is not tolerated at UNSW. *Plagiarism at UNSW is defined as using the words or ideas of others and passing them off as your own.*

Plagiarism is a type of intellectual theft. It can take many forms, from deliberate cheating to accidentally copying from a source without acknowledgement. UNSW has produced a website with a wealth of resources to support students to understand and avoid plagiarism, visit: student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism. The Learning Centre assists students with understanding academic integrity and how not to plagiarise. They also hold workshops and can help students one-on-one.

You are also reminded that careful time management is an important part of study and one of the identified causes of plagiarism is poor time management. Students should allow sufficient time for research, drafting and the proper referencing of sources in preparing all assessment tasks.

If plagiarism is found in your work when you are in first year, your lecturer will offer you assistance to improve your academic skills. They may ask you to look at some online resources, attend the Learning Centre, or sometimes resubmit your work with the problem fixed. However more serious instances in first year, such as stealing another student’s work or paying someone to do your work, may be investigated under the Student Misconduct Procedures.

Repeated plagiarism (even in first year), plagiarism after first year, or serious instances, may also be investigated under the Student Misconduct Procedures. The penalties under the procedures can include a reduction in marks, failing a course or for the most serious matters (like plagiarism in an honours thesis) even suspension from the university. The Student Misconduct Procedures are available here:

Academic Information

Credit points

Course credit is calculated in Units-Of-Credit (UOC). The normal workload expectation for one UOC is approximately 25 hours per term. This includes class contact hours, private study, other learning activities, preparation and time spent on all assessable work.

Most coursework courses at UNSW are 6 UOC and involve an estimated 150 hours to complete, for both regular and intensive terms. Each course includes a prescribed number of hours per week (h/w) of scheduled face-to-face and/or online contact. Any additional time beyond the prescribed contact hours should be spent in making sure that you understand the lecture material, completing the set assignments, further reading, and revising for any examinations.

On-campus class attendance

**T3-2021 UPDATE**
Classes will be entirely ONLINE until at least Week 6, after which we will receive further advice from UNSW about the return of face-to-face classes. Students who are enrolled in face-to-face classes will have access to the course’s online content but NO classes will be changed to reflect online delivery until Week 6 due to uncertainty regarding delivery mode for the rest of the term. Please go to your course’s Moodle modules and MS Teams sites for further information about accessing course resources and content.

Public distancing conditions must be followed for all face-to-face classes. To ensure this, only students enrolled in those classes will be allowed in the room. No over-enrolment is allowed in face-to-face classes. Students enrolled in online classes can swap their enrolment from online to a limited number of on-campus classes by Sunday, Week 1. Please refer to your course’s Microsoft Teams and Moodle sites for more information about class attendance for in-person and online class sections/activities.

Your health and the health of those in your class is critically important. You must stay at home if you are sick or have been advised to self-isolate by NSW health or government authorities. Current alerts and a list of hotspots can be found here. You will not be penalised for missing a face-to-face activity due to illness or a requirement to self-isolate. We will work with you to ensure continuity of learning during your isolation and have plans in place for you to catch up on any content or learning activities you may miss. Where this might not be possible, an application for fee remission may be discussed. Further information is available on any course Moodle or Teams site.

In certain classroom and laboratory situations where physical distancing cannot be maintained or there is a high risk that it cannot be maintained, face masks will be considered mandatory PPE for students and staff.

For more information, please refer to the FAQs: https://www.covid-19.unsw.edu.au/safe-return-campus-faqs

Guidelines

All students are expected to read and be familiar with UNSW guidelines and polices. In particular,
students should be familiar with the following:

- Attendance
- UNSW Email Address
- Special Consideration
- Exams
- Approved Calculators
- Academic Honesty and Plagiarism

Image Credit

CRICOS

CRICOS Provider Code: 00098G

Acknowledgement of Country

We acknowledge the Bedegal people who are the traditional custodians of the lands on which UNSW Kensington campus is located.
### Program Intended Learning Outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Knowledge and skill base</th>
<th>✔</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PE1.1 Comprehensive, theory based understanding of the underpinning natural and physical sciences and the engineering fundamentals applicable to the engineering discipline</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.2 Conceptual understanding of the mathematics, numerical analysis, statistics, and computer and information sciences which underpin the engineering discipline</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge within the engineering discipline</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions within the engineering discipline</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.5 Knowledge of engineering design practice and contextual factors impacting the engineering discipline</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE1.6 Understanding of the scope, principles, norms, accountabilities and bounds of sustainable engineering practice in the specific discipline</td>
<td>✔</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Engineering application ability</th>
<th>✔</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PE2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex engineering problem solving</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects</td>
<td>✔</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Professional and personal attributes</th>
<th>✔</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PE3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.2 Effective oral and written communication in professional and lay domains</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.4 Professional use and management of information</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PE3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership</td>
<td>✔</td>
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</table>