



UNSW SCIENCE
School of Maths and Statistics

Course outline

MATH5885
Longitudinal Data Analysis

Term 2, 2022

Staff

Position	Name	Email	Room
Lecturer-in-charge	Prof Spiridon Penev	s.penev@unsw.edu.au	RC-1038

Please refer to your Timetable on MyUNSW for your Lecture Tut, Lab enrolment days and times.
Timetable weblink: <http://timetable.unsw.edu.au/2022/MATH5885.html>

Administrative Contacts

Please visit the School of Mathematics and Statistics website for a range of information on School Policies, Forms and Help for Students.

For information on Courses, please go to “Current Students” and either Undergraduate and/or Postgraduate”, Course Homepage” for information on all course offerings,

The “Student Notice Board” can be located by going to the “Current Students” page; Notices are posted regularly for your information here. Please familiarise yourself with the information found in these locations. The School web page is: <https://www.maths.unsw.edu.au>

If you cannot find the answer to your queries on the web you are welcome to contact the Student Services Office directly.

By email Postgraduate pg.mathsstats@unsw.edu.au

By phone: 9385 7053

Should we need to contact you, we will use your official UNSW email address of in the first instance. **It is your responsibility to regularly check your university email account. Please state your student number in all emails.**

Course Aims

Longitudinal or panel data arise when multiple measurements of a response are collected over time for each individual in the study resulting in large and complex data sets. The aim of this course is to introduce the main statistical concepts, methods and models used in the analysis of longitudinal data. The models discussed combine temporal correlation models for equally and unequally spaced observations through time with random effects models for between individual variations.

Course Description

The focus in MATH5885 is on modelling response profiles over time, whilst accounting for the correlation that will typically exist between measurements taken on the same individual and the variability between individual response profiles.

Therefore, MATH5885 brings together multivariate regression modelling, time series modelling and random effects modelling for continuous and discrete valued response measurements and aims to enhance a student's capacity to analyse and understand large, complex data sets. The main focus will be on application to biomedical studies such but the ideas have a wider application, for example, to panel studies that arise in market research and social surveys.

Assessment and Deadlines

Assessment	Week	Weighting %	Due date if applicable
Assignment 1	Week 3	10%	Sunday 19 th June
Assignment 2	Week 7	10%	Sunday 17 th July
Project	Week 9	20%	Sunday 31 st July
Final Exam		60%	

Late Submission of Assessment Tasks

No late submissions will be accepted. (Where "late" in this context means after any extensions granted for Special Consideration or Equitable Learning Provisions.)

Course Learning Outcomes (CLO)

CLO1 Explain the key features of longitudinal data and what distinguishes them from cross-sectional data.

CLO2 Use exploratory data analysis techniques to visualize patterns in longitudinal data using R.

CLO3 Explain the different types of correlation that can occur in longitudinal data, and choose appropriate models for correlation structures in given datasets.

CLO4 Derive the likelihood function for correlated data and use it to calculate maximum likelihood estimates.

CLO5 Explain the concept of residual maximum likelihood estimation (REML) and use it to calculate REML estimates.

CLO6 Show how linear models incorporating correlated errors can be used to analyse longitudinal data.

CLO7 Explain the theory of linear mixed effects models for analysing continuous longitudinal data, and show how this extends to generalized linear mixed effects models for analysing non-normal longitudinal data.

CLO8 Explain how marginal models can be used to analyse non-normal longitudinal data via generalized estimating equations.

CLO9 Explain the distinction between a "subject-specific" and "population-average" interpretation of parameters.

CLO10 Classify the different types of missing data that occur in longitudinal studies and explain the implications for analysis.

CLO11 Carry out estimation and inference for the models studied.

CLO12 Check the validity of a model for longitudinal data.

CLO13 Solve theoretical problems related to longitudinal data analysis.

CLO14 Use R to fit the models studied to longitudinal datasets, and interpret the output.

Course Schedule

The course will include material taken from some of the following topics. This is should only serve as a guide as it is not an extensive list of the material to be covered and the timings are approximate. The course content is ultimately defined by the material covered in lectures.

Weeks	Topic	Reading (if applicable)
1	Introduction: goals, features, challenges of longitudinal data analysis	Lecture notes
2	Exploratory longitudinal data analysis	Lecture notes
3	Linear models for correlated data	Lecture notes
4	Summary statistics and other simple approaches in longitudinal data analysis	Lecture notes
5	Modelling the mean and the covariance. Linear mixed models	Lecture notes
7	Linear mixed models-further topics and extensions	Lecture notes
8	Generalized Estimating Equations (GEEs)	Lecture notes
9	Generalized Linear Mixed Models (GLMMs)	Lecture notes
10	GLMMs and missing data	Lecture notes

Textbook

Applied Longitudinal Analysis, 2nd Edition by Garrett Fitzmaurice, Nan Laird & James Ware. John Wiley & Sons, 2011.

A web site associated with this book is: <https://content.sph.harvard.edu/fitzmaur/ala2e/> where a lot of sample programs can also be found.)

Other references will be suggested in class during the course.

Moodle

Log in to Moodle to find announcements, general information, notes, lecture slide, classroom tutorial and assessments etc.

<https://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au>

School and UNSW Policies

The School of Mathematics and Statistics has adopted a number of policies relating to enrolment, attendance, assessment, plagiarism, cheating, special consideration etc. These are in addition to the Policies of The University of New South Wales. Individual courses may also adopt other policies in addition to or replacing some of the School ones. These will be clearly notified in the Course Initial Handout and on the Course Home Pages on the Maths Stats web site.

Students in courses run by the School of Mathematics and Statistics should be aware of the School and Course policies by reading the appropriate pages on the Maths Stats web site starting at:

<https://www.maths.unsw.edu.au/currentstudents/assessment-policies>

The School of Mathematics and Statistics will assume that all its students have read and understood the School policies on the above pages and any individual course policies on the Course Initial Handout and Course Home Page. Lack of knowledge about a policy will not be an excuse for failing to follow the procedure in it.

Academic Integrity and Plagiarism

UNSW has an ongoing commitment to fostering a culture of learning informed by academic integrity. All UNSW staff and students have a responsibility to adhere to this principle of academic integrity. Plagiarism undermines academic integrity and is not tolerated at UNSW. *Plagiarism at UNSW is defined as using the words or ideas of others and passing them off as your own.*

The **UNSW Student Code** provides a framework for the standard of conduct expected of UNSW students with respect to their academic integrity and behaviour. It outlines the primary obligations of students and directs staff and students to the Code and related procedures.

In addition, it is important that students understand that it is not permissible to buy essay/writing services from third parties as the use of such services constitutes plagiarism because it involves using the words or ideas of others and passing them off as your own. Nor is it permissible to sell copies of lecture or tutorial notes as students do not own the rights to this intellectual property.

If a student breaches the Student Code with respect to academic integrity, the University may take disciplinary action under the **Student Misconduct Procedure**.

The UNSW Student Code and the Student Misconduct Procedure can be found at:

<https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism>

An online Module “[Working with Academic Integrity](https://student.unsw.edu.au/aim)” (<https://student.unsw.edu.au/aim>) is a six-lesson interactive self-paced Moodle module exploring and explaining all of these terms and placing them into your learning context. It will be the best one-hour investment you’ve ever made.

Plagiarism

Plagiarism is presenting another person's work or ideas as your own. Plagiarism is a serious breach of ethics at UNSW and is not taken lightly. So how do you avoid it? A one-minute video for an overview of how you can avoid plagiarism can be found <https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism>.

Additional Support

ELISE (Enabling Library and Information Skills for Everyone)

ELISE is designed to introduce new students to studying at UNSW.

Completing the ELISE tutorial and quiz will enable you to:

- analyse topics, plan responses and organise research for academic writing and other assessment tasks
- effectively and efficiently find appropriate information sources and evaluate relevance to your needs
- use and manage information effectively to accomplish a specific purpose
- better manage your time
- understand your rights and responsibilities as a student at UNSW
- be aware of plagiarism, copyright, UNSW Student Code of Conduct and Acceptable Use of UNSW ICT Resources Policy
- be aware of the standards of behaviour expected of everyone in the UNSW community
- locate services and information about UNSW and UNSW Library

Some of these areas will be familiar to you, others will be new. Gaining a solid understanding of all the related aspects of ELISE will help you make the most of your studies at UNSW.

The *ELISE* training webpages:

<https://subjectguides.library.unsw.edu.au/elise/aboutelise>

Equitable Learning Services (ELS)

If you suffer from a chronic or ongoing illness that has, or is likely to, put you at a serious disadvantage, then you should contact the Equitable Learning Services (previously known as SEADU) who provide confidential support and advice.

They assist students:

- living with disabilities
- with long- or short-term health concerns and/or mental health issues
- who are primary carers

- from low SES backgrounds
- of diverse genders, sexes and sexualities
- from refugee and refugee-like backgrounds
- from rural and remote backgrounds
- who are the first in their family to undertake a bachelor-level degree.

Their web site is: <https://student.unsw.edu.au/els/services>

Equitable Learning Services (ELS) may determine that your condition requires special arrangements for assessment tasks. Once the School has been notified of these, we will make every effort to meet the arrangements specified by ELS.

Additionally, if you have suffered significant misadventure that affects your ability to complete the course, please contact your Lecturer-in-charge in the first instance.

Academic Skills Support and the Learning Centre

The Learning Centre offers academic support programs to all students at UNSW Australia. We assist students to develop approaches to learning that will enable them to succeed in their academic study. For further information on these programs please go to:

<http://www.lc.unsw.edu.au/services-programs>

Applications for Special Consideration for Missed Assessment

Please adhere to the Special Consideration Policy and Procedures provided on the web page below when applying for special consideration.

<https://student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration>

Please note that the application is not considered by the Course Authority, it is considered by a centralised team of staff at the Nucleus Student Hub.

The School will contact you (via student email account) after special consideration has been granted to reschedule your missed assessment, for a *lab test or paper-based test* only.

For applications for special consideration for *assignment extensions*, please note that the new submission date and/or outcome will be communicated through the special consideration web site only, no communication will be received from the School.

For Dates on Final Term Exams and Supplementary Exams please check the “Key Dates for Exams” ahead of time to avoid booking holidays or work obligations.

<https://student.unsw.edu.au/exam-dates>

If you believe your application for Special Consideration has not been processed, you should email specialconsideration@unsw.edu.au immediately for advice.

Course Evaluation and Development (MyExperience)

Student feedback is very important to continual course improvement. This is demonstrated within the School of Mathematics and Statistics by the implementation of the UNSW online student survey *myExperience*, which allows students to evaluate their learning experiences in an anonymous way. *myExperience* survey reports are produced for each survey. They are released to staff after all student assessment results are finalised and released to students. Course convenor will use the feedback to make ongoing improvements to the course.