

## TELE9755 rowave Theory and Circuits for

# Microwave Theory and Circuits for Communications Systems

Course Outline - Semester 2, 2015

**Never Stand Still** 

Faculty of Engineering

School of Electrical Engineering and Telecommunications

## **Course Staff**

Course Convener:

Professor R. Ramer, Room 236, email: ror@unsw.edu.au

**Consultations:** You are encouraged to ask questions on the course material, after the lecture class times in the first instance, rather than via email. You are welcome to email the tutor or laboratory demonstrator, who can answer your questions on this course and can also provide you with consultation times. ALL email enquiries should be made from your student email address with TELE9755 in the subject line otherwise they will not be answered.

Lecturer consultation times: Wednesday 18-19, EE236.

**Keeping Informed:** Announcements may be made during classes, via email (to your student email address) and/or via online learning and teaching platforms – in this course, we will use Moodle <a href="https://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au/login/index.php">https://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au/login/index.php</a>. Please note that you will be deemed to have received this information, so you should take careful note of all announcements.

## **Course Summary**

## **Contact Hours**

The course consists of 3 hours lectures, 2 hours of lectures, a 1-hour tutorial, and an optional 12-hour laboratory session during week 8-13.

	Day	Time	Location
Lectures	Wednesday	3pm - 5pm	EE418
Tutorials	Wednesday	5pm - 6pm	EE418

## **Context and Aims**

Wireless communication is one of the fasted growing technology areas and is found in wireless systems like Global Positions Satellite (GPS) systems, Wireless Local Area Networks (WLANs), paging systems, Direct Broadcast Satellite (DBS) television, Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) systems, and mobile phones. These systems have the capability of providing global connectivity for voice, video, and data communications. Hence, there is enormous commercial interest in this technology and never enough supply of competent microwave engineers.

This course will look at the hardware aspects of wireless systems from a telecommunications engineer perspective covering both basic passive and active microwave components as parts of the microwave building blocks in telecommunication transceiver system. Theoretical background comprises brief recapitulation of models and transmission line principles and Smith charts, the mathematical representation of microwave circuits, analysis of multiport microwave networks, introduction to modern planar technologies, lumped vs. distributed

planar circuits, and analysis of planar circuits. Passive and active components will be discussed.

## **Indicative Lecture Schedule**

Period	Summary of Lecture Program
Week 1	Introduction
Week 2	Recapitulation of fundamental concepts
Week 3	Theory background 1
Week 4	Theory background 2
Week 5	Current microwave technologies
Week 6	Microwave passive devices 1
Week 7	Microwave passive devices 2/ Mid-session test
	Break
Week 8	Microwave passive devices 3
Week 9	Microwave passive devices 4
Week 10	Microwave active devices 1
Week 11	Microwave active devices 2
Week 12	Microwave active devices 3

## **Indicative Laboratory Schedule**

Period	Summary of Laboratory Program
Week 4	N/A
Week 5	N/A
Week 6	N/A
Week 7	N/A
Break	
Week 8	CAD 1
Week 9	CAD 2
Week 10	CAD 3
Week 11	CAD 4
Week 12	CAD 5 and Submission of final reports

## **Assessment**

The assessment scheme in this course reflects the intention to assess your learning progress through the semester. Ongoing assessment occurs through the mid-semester exam and lab exams.

Quiz	5%
Mid-Semester Exam	15%
Laboratory Practical Experiments	10%
Assignment	10%
Final Exam (3 hours)	60%

## **Course Details**

## **Credits**

This is a 6 UoC course and the expected workload is 10–12 hours per week throughout the 13 week session.

## **Relationship to Other Courses**

This is a postgraduate course in the School of Electrical Engineering and Telecommunications. The course is offered to students enrolled in the postgraduate level in the School of EE&T at the University of New South Wales. The course gives the foundation for microwave engineering design principles. The course should be taken by students that plan to design overall communications systems.

## **Pre-requisites and Assumed Knowledge**

It is essential that the students are familiar with circuit theory, basic analogue electronics and communication principles, before this course is attempted. Electromagnetic theory and circuit theory techniques are assumed background knowledge for this subject. It is further assumed that the students are familiar with SPICE-like circuit simulators, have good computer literacy and are able to operate electronics equipment.

## **Following Courses**

The course will provide essential basic understanding to attempt the postgraduate courses TELE 9344 Cellular and Mobile and Communications and TELE 4652 Mobile and Satellite Communications, which are core courses in Telecommunications and Master of Engineering Science post-graduate specialisation coursework program, offered by the School.

## **Learning Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, you should be able to:

- 1. Analyze and design microwave circuits;
- 2. Understanding of the limitations of conventional low frequency circuit and microwave circuit analysis.
- 3. Use modern CAD design techniques to simulate microwave circuits;

This course is designed to provide the above learning outcomes which arise from targeted graduate capabilities listed in *Appendix A*. The targeted graduate capabilities broadly support the UNSW and Faculty of Engineering graduate attributes (listed in *Appendix B*). This course also addresses the Engineers Australia (National Accreditation Body) Stage I competency standard as outlined in *Appendix C*.

## **Syllabus**

The general flow of the course is applications, systems, components; applications of microwaves: (terrestrial and satellite communications, radar, remote sensing, wireless); system requirements for elements are to be analyzed; propagation modes (TEM, TE, TM, quasi-TEM), attenuation, dispersion, S-parameters are parts of general fundamentals; analysis of microwave circuit components and MIC are to be introduced.

## **Teaching Strategies**

## **Delivery Mode**

The teaching in this course aims at establishing a good fundamental understanding of the areas covered using:

- Formal face-to-face lectures, which provide you with a focus on the core analytical material in the course, together with qualitative, alternative explanations to aid your understanding;
- Tutorials, which allow for exercises in problem solving and allow time for you to resolve problems in understanding of lecture material;
- Small periodic quizzes (non-assessed) that provide with reflection on the topic.

## Learning in this course

You are expected to attend all lectures, tutorials, and mid-semester exams in order to maximize learning. In addition to the lecture notes you should read relevant sections of the recommended text. Reading additional texts will further enhance your learning experience. Group learning is also encouraged. UNSW assumes that self-directed study of this kind is undertaken in addition to attending face-to-face classes throughout the course.

#### **Tutorial classes**

It is expected that you should attempt all of your problem sheet questions. Group learning is encouraged. Answers for these questions will be discussed during the tutorial class and the tutor will cover the more complex questions in the tutorial class. In addition, during the tutorial class, 1-2 new questions that are not in your notes may be provided by the tutor, for you to try in class. These questions and solutions may not be made available.

## Laboratory program

The laboratory schedule is deliberately designed to provide practical, hands-on exposure to the concepts conveyed in lectures soon after they are covered in class. The laboratory work is optional and consists of CAD work; it is especially offered to those students who plan to pursue their career as circuit designers in microwave industry. If you opt to get exposure to microwave CAD specific software you are required to attend laboratory from Week 8 to Week 12. Laboratory attendance WILL be kept, and you MUST attend at least 80% of labs.

#### **Assessment**

The assessment scheme in this course reflects the intention to assess your learning progress through the semester. Ongoing assessment occurs through the quiz and the mid-semester exam

## **Laboratory Assessment**

Laboratories are primarily about learning, and the laboratory assessment is designed mainly to check your knowledge as you progress through each stage of the laboratory tasks. You are required to maintain a lab book for recording your observations. A lab book is an A4 size notebook containing a mix of plain pages and graph sheets. You have to purchase your own lab book from any stores.

You are required to write the aim of the experiment and draw the circuit diagram if any in your lab book. This will be verified and signed by your demonstrators in the lab. You will be

recording your observations/readings in your lab book first and then completing and submitting the results sheet before leaving the lab.

After completing each experiment, your work will be assessed by the laboratory demonstrator. Both the results sheet and your lab book will be assessed by the laboratory demonstrator.

## **Laboratory Exam**

To check that you have achieved the practical learning outcomes for the course, you will be examined in the laboratory. The exam questions will be based on what you have learned in your laboratory classes and lectures, and marks will be awarded for the correct understanding of practical and relevant theoretical concepts, correct operation, and correct interpretation of measured results.

#### **Quiz and Mid-Semester Exam**

The quiz and mid-session examination tests your general understanding of the course material, and are designed to give you feedback on your progress through the analytical components of the course. Questions may be drawn from any course material up to the end of week 6. The mid- tem test will definitely contain numerical and analytical questions. Marks will be assigned according to the correctness of the responses.

## **Assignment**

The assignment (report) allows self-directed study leading to the solution of problems from the laboratory experiments. Marks will be assigned according to how completely and correctly the problems have been addressed, the quality of the work for the assignment and the understanding of the course material demonstrated by the report. Assessment marks will be awarded according to how much of the lab you were able to complete, your understanding of the experiments conducted during the lab, the quality of the your lab work (according to the guidelines given in lectures), and your understanding of the topic covered by the lab. The assignment report will be due in Week 12. Late reports will attract a penalty of 10% per day (including weekends).

#### **Final Exam**

The exam in this course is a standard closed-book 3 hour written examination, comprising five compulsory questions. University approved calculators are allowed. The examination tests analytical and critical thinking and general understanding of the course material in a controlled fashion. Questions may be drawn from any aspect unless specifically indicated otherwise by the lecturer. Marks will be assigned according to the correctness of the responses. Please note that you must pass the final exam in order to pass the course.

## **Relationship of Assessment Methods to Learning Outcomes**

	Learning outcomes		
Assessment	1	2	3
Laboratory practical assessments	✓	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Quiz	✓	$\checkmark$	-
Mid-semester exam	✓	<b>√</b>	-
Assignment	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
Final exam	✓	$\checkmark$	-

## **Course Resources**

## **Textbooks**

## Prescribed textbook

- D. Pozar Microwave Engineering, John Wiley, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2012.
- R. Collin Foundations of Microwave Engineering, Mc Graw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed 2006

## Reference books

- D. Pozar, Microwave an RF Design of Wireless Systems, John Wiley, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. 2001
- R.S. Elliott, Guided Waves and Microwave Circuits, Prentice Hall, 1999.
- A.S. Sedra and K.C. Smith, Microelectronic Circuits, Oxford University Press, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., 1998.
- D. K. Cheng, Field and Wave Electromagnetics, Addison Wesley, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 1992.

## **On-line resources**

Moodle. As a part of the teaching component Assessment marks will also be made available via Moodle: https://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au/login/index.php.

Mailing list. Announcements concerning course information will be given in the lectures and/or on Moodle and/or via email (which will be sent to your student email address).

## **Other Matters**

## **Academic Honesty and Plagiarism**

Plagiarism is the unacknowledged use of other people's work, including the copying of assignment works and laboratory results from other students. Plagiarism is considered a form of academic misconduct, and the University has very strict rules that include some severe penalties. For UNSW policies, penalties and information to help you avoid plagiarism, see <a href="http://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism">http://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism</a>. To find out if you understand plagiarism correctly, try this short quiz: <a href="https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism-quiz">https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism-quiz</a>.

## **Student Responsibilities and Conduct**

Students are expected to be familiar with and adhere to all UNSW policies (see <a href="https://student.unsw.edu.au/guide">https://student.unsw.edu.au/guide</a>), and particular attention is drawn to the following:

## Workload

It is expected that you will spend at least **ten to twelve hours per week** studying a 6 UoC course, from Week 1 until the final assessment, including both face-to-face classes and *independent*, *self-directed study*. In periods where you need to need to complete assignments or prepare for examinations, the workload may be greater. Over-commitment has been a common source of failure for many students. You should take the required workload into account when planning how to balance study with employment and other activities.

#### **Attendance**

Regular and punctual attendance at all classes is expected. UNSW regulations state that if students attend less than 80% of scheduled classes they may be refused final assessment.

#### **General Conduct and Behaviour**

Consideration and respect for the needs of your fellow students and teaching staff is an expectation. Conduct which unduly disrupts or interferes with a class is not acceptable and students may be asked to leave the class.

## **Work Health and Safety**

UNSW policy requires each person to work safely and responsibly, in order to avoid personal injury and to protect the safety of others.

## **Special Consideration and Supplementary Examinations**

You must submit all assignments and attend all examinations scheduled for your course. You should seek assistance early if you suffer illness or misadventure which affects your course progress. All applications for special consideration must be **lodged online through myUNSW within 3 working days of the assessment**, not to course or school staff. For more detail, consult <a href="https://student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration">https://student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration</a>.

## **Continual Course Improvement**

This course is under constant revision in order to improve the learning outcomes for all students. Please forward any feedback (positive or negative) on the course to the course convener or via the Course and Teaching Evaluation and Improvement Process. You can also provide feedback to ELSOC who will raise your concerns at student focus group meetings. As a result of previous feedback obtained for this course and in our efforts to provide a rich and meaningful learning experience, we have continued to evaluate and modify our delivery and assessment methods.

## **Administrative Matters**

On issues and procedures regarding such matters as special needs, equity and diversity, occupational health and safety, enrolment, rights, and general expectations of students, please refer to the School and UNSW policies:

http://www.engineering.unsw.edu.au/electrical-engineering/policies-and-procedures https://my.unsw.edu.au/student/atoz/ABC.html

## **Appendix A: Targeted Graduate Capabilities**

Electrical Engineering and Telecommunications programs are designed to address the following targeted capabilities which were developed by the school in conjunction with the requirements of professional and industry bodies:

- The ability to apply knowledge of basic science and fundamental technologies;
- The skills to communicate effectively, not only with engineers but also with the wider community;
- The capability to undertake challenging analysis and design problems and find optimal solutions;

- Expertise in decomposing a problem into its constituent parts, and in defining the scope of each part;
- A working knowledge of how to locate required information and use information resources to their maximum advantage;
- Proficiency in developing and implementing project plans, investigating alternative solutions, and critically evaluating differing strategies;
- An understanding of the social, cultural and global responsibilities of the professional engineer;
- The ability to work effectively as an individual or in a team;
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibilities;
- The ability to engage in lifelong independent and reflective learning.

## **Appendix B: UNSW Graduate Attributes**

The course delivery methods and course content addresses a number of core UNSW graduate attributes, as follows:

- Developing scholars who have a deep understanding of their discipline, through lectures and solution of analytical problems in tutorials and assessed by assignments and written examinations.
- Developing rigorous analysis, critique, and reflection, and ability to apply knowledge and skills to solving problems. These will be achieved by the laboratory experiments and interactive checkpoint assessments and lab exams during the labs.
- Developing capable independent and collaborative enquiry, through a series of tutorials spanning the duration of the course.
- Developing digital and information literacy and lifelong learning skills through assignment work.

# Appendix C: Engineers Australia (EA) Professional Engineer Competency Standard

	Program Intended Learning Outcomes	
	PE1.1 Comprehensive, theory-based understanding of underpinning fundamentals	<b>√</b>
dge se	PE1.2 Conceptual understanding of underpinning maths, analysis, statistics, computing	<b>✓</b>
wlec	PE1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge	<b>√</b>
Knowledg Skill Base	PE1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions	
PE1: Knowledge and Skill Base	PE1.5 Knowledge of engineering design practice	<b>√</b>
PE	PE1.6 Understanding of scope, principles, norms, accountabilities of sustainable engineering practice	
<b>8</b>	PE2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex problem solving	<b>√</b>
PE2: Engineering Application Ability	PE2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources	<b>√</b>
PE2: gineeri oplicatio Ability	PE2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes	
PE2: Engineering Application Ability	PE2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects	
la l	PE3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability	
ions nal	PE3.2 Effective oral and written communication (professional and lay domains)	<b>√</b>
fess rson	PE3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour	<b>√</b>
33: Profession and Personal Attributes	PE3.4 Professional use and management of information	<b>√</b>
PE3: Professional and Personal Attributes	PE3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct	
P!	PE3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership	<b>√</b>