



Course Outline

Semester 1 2016

Never Stand Still

Engineering

Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering

AERO4620

Dynamics of Aerospace Vehicles and Systems

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1. Staff Contact Details

Contact details and consultation times for course convenor

Dr Zoran Vulovic (course convener)
Room 311D, Building J17
Tel (02) 9385 6261
Fax (02) 9663 1222
Email z.vulovic@unsw.edu.au

Consultations will take place in Dr Vulovic's office. The consultation time slots will be announced later.

Consultations are possible outside the set times, but a prior appointment would be preferred. Email, telephone and Moodle discussions can also be used for solving more general issues.

Contact details for laboratory demonstrators

Joshua Yen: j.yen@student.unsw.edu.au

The consultation time slots will be announced later.

2. Course details

Credit Points:

This is a 6 unit-of-credit (UoC) course, and involves 6 hours per week (h/w) of face-to-face contact.

The UNSW website states "The normal workload expectations of a student are approximately 25 hours per semester for each UoC, including class contact hours, other learning activities, preparation and time spent on all assessable work. Thus, for a full-time enrolled student, the normal workload, averaged across the 16 weeks of teaching, study and examination periods, is about 37.5 hours per week."

This means that you should aim to spend about 9 h/w on this course. The additional time should be spent in making sure that you understand the lecture material, completing the set assignments, further reading, and revising for any examinations.

There is no parallel teaching in this course.

Contact Hours

| | Day | Time | Location |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Lectures | Monday | 10am - 1pm | Ainsworth 202 |
| | Thursday | 3pm – 6pm | Ainsworth 202 |
| | | | |
| Simulation | By appointment | By appointment | Willis Annex 117 |

Summary of the Course

For ease of management the course is organised into three separate parts: Aerospace Systems, Avionics and Flight Dynamics, and they will form Modules A, B and C respectively. Module A will run in Weeks 1 – 4 and Modules B and C in Weeks 5 – 12. In addition, there is an individual flight simulation exercise.

The Aerospace Systems part deals with the so-called airframe systems as well as their effect on aircraft's performance. The Avionics segment studies aircraft electronic systems as well as other systems that directly interface with avionics. The Flight Dynamics covers different aspects of aircraft stability and the parameters that affect it. The wind tunnel experiment demonstrates the longitudinal stability, understanding of which is crucial for flight control systems. It also provides a link between the Flight Dynamics and Avionics modules. Finally, the flight simulation experiment demonstrates the operations of auto-pilots and various navigation and communication systems.

Aims of the Course

AERO4620 is an important stepping stone in aerospace engineering education. The knowledge acquired during this course is directly applicable to the group design in AERO4110/4120. On the other hand, Module C of this course directly relates to the performance part of AERO3660; at the same time the stability analysis of flying vehicles presented in this module is based on methods learned in MMAN3200 Linear Systems and Control. The large majority of this class was involved in flight experiments that provided a crucial link between the theoretical knowledge gained during the class time and real flight situations. Students were also able to observe the functioning of systems found in General Aviation aircraft. All these components largely contribute to developing necessary engineering skills and knowledge.

Student learning outcomes

This course is designed to address the below learning outcomes and the corresponding Engineers Australia Stage 1 Competency Standards for Professional Engineers as shown. The full list of Stage 1 Competency Standards may be found in Appendix A.

After successfully completing this course, you should be able to:

| Learning Outcome | | EA Stage 1 Competencies |
|------------------|---|-------------------------|
| 1. | Learn the analytical aspects of static and dynamic stability | PE1.2, PE2.1 |
| 2. | Understand the regulatory aspects of static stability | PE1.3 |
| 3. | Establish the connection between the aircraft's mission and the selection of systems and components | PE1.3 |
| 4. | Learn how to apply methodologies learnt in MMAN3200 to aerospace applications | PE1.3, PE2.1 |

3. Teaching strategies

Lectures in the course are designed to provide the basic theory behind the concepts taught. For most classes PowerPoint slides will be available on-line and beforehand. Students are encouraged to ask questions during the classes.

It is very important for fourth year student to be able to use multiple sources. For that reason there is no single textbook to support this course. Instead, only recommended texts are provided and you will be expected to find other relevant books and make use of them. You are welcome to consult your lecturer on this.

4. Course schedule

| Date | Topic | Location | Lecture Content | Demonstration/Lab Content | Suggested Readings |
|--------|---|------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Week 1 | Control systems. Hydraulic systems and components. | Ainswth202 | Aerodynamic controls, cockpit controls and transmission media. Hydraulic components. | N/A | Class readings |
| Week 2 | Pneumatic systems and components. Fuel systems and components. | Ainswth202 | Pneumatic components and comparison with hydraulic counterparts. | N/A | Class readings |
| Week 3 | Cabin environment control | Ainswth202 | Cabin pressurisation and cabin temperature control | N/A | Class readings |
| Week 4 | Electrical systems and components. <u>Test.</u> | Ainswth202 | DC and AC systems and components | N/A | Class readings |
| Week 5 | Avionics requirements. Concept of aircraft stability. | Ainswth202 | What qualifies an electronic component for avionics? Definitions of aircraft stability. | N/A | Class readings |
| Week | Aircraft | Ainswth202 | Classification | N/A | Class |

| | | | | | |
|---------|---|-------------------------------------|---|--|----------------|
| 6 | sensors. Elevator effectiveness. Static margin. | | of different aircraft sensors. Analysis of static stability parameters. | | readings |
| Week 7 | Navigation systems. Stick-free-case. Handling and flying qualities. | Ainswth202 | Dead reckoning and position fixing navigation. Relevance of handling and flying qualities. | N/A | Class readings |
| Week 8 | Automatic flight control. <u>Test.</u> | Ainswth202 | Stability augmentation and fly-by-wire. | N/A | Class readings |
| Week 9 | Autopilots. Mathematical model of longitudinal dynamic. | Ainswth202 | Classification of autopilots and their modes. 3-DOF linear longitudinal model. | N/A | Class readings |
| Week 10 | Laboratory | Aerodynamics lab (Willis Annex 202) | N/A | Determination of longitudinal stability using static wind-tunnel measurements. | Lab handout |

| | | | | | |
|---------|--|------------|---|-----|----------------|
| Week 11 | Cockpit electronics. Mathematical model of lateral dynamics. | Ainswth202 | Displays and communication systems. 3-DOF linear lateral model. | N/A | Class readings |
| Week 12 | Avionics standardisation. <u>Lab report due.</u> State variable technique. | Ainswth202 | ARINC standards. Longitudinal and lateral state-space models. | N/A | Class readings |
| Week 13 | Revision. Contingency time. | Ainswth202 | TBA | N/A | TBA |

Some minor adjustments to the lecturing schedule are possible without notice. Major changes will be announced on Moodle.

5. Assessment

Assessment Overview

| Assessment | Length | Weight | Learning outcomes assessed | Assessment criteria | Due date and submission requirements | Marks returned |
|------------|------------|--------|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|
| Test 1 | 50 minutes | 30% | 3 | Module A (aircraft systems) | Week 4 class time | Two weeks after the test |
| Test 2 | 50 minutes | 12% | 1 and 2 | Module C (static stability, handling and flying qualities) | Week 4 class time | Two weeks after the test |
| Lab report | 6 pages | 10% | 1, 2 and 4 | Correct calculation, understanding of theory behind the experiment | 4:00 PM Thursday 26 th May (Week 12) via assignment box | Two weeks after the submission |
| Simulation | 45 minutes | 2% | 3 | Punctuality, discipline, co-operation (Module B) | Week 7 - 13 | One week from the exercise |

| | | | | | | |
|------------|---------|-----|------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Final exam | 3 hours | 46% | 1, 2 and 3 | All course content from Weeks 4-12 inclusive (Modules B and C). | Exam period, date TBC | Upon release of final results |
|------------|---------|-----|------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|

Assignments

Presentation

All submissions should have a standard School cover sheet which is available from this subject's Moodle page.

All submissions are expected to be neat and clearly set out. Your results are the pinnacle of all your hard work. Presenting them clearly gives the marker the best chance of understanding your method; even if the numerical results are incorrect.

Submission

Late submissions will be penalised 5 marks per calendar day (including weekends). An extension may only be granted in exceptional circumstances. Where an assessment task is worth less than 20% of the total course mark and you have a compelling reason for being unable to submit your work on time, you must seek approval for an extension from the course convenor **before the due date**. Special consideration for assessment tasks of 20% or greater must be processed through student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration.

It is always worth submitting late assessment tasks when possible. Completion of the work, even late, may be taken into account in cases of special consideration.

Examinations

You must be available for all tests and examinations. Final examinations for each course are held during the University examination periods, which are June for Semester 1 and November for Semester 2.

Provisional Examination timetables are generally published on myUNSW in May for Semester 1 and September for Semester 2

For further information on exams, please see the [Exams](#) section on the intranet.

Calculators

You will need to provide your own calculator, of a make and model approved by UNSW, for the examinations. The list of approved calculators is shown at student.unsw.edu.au/exam-approved-calculators-and-computers

It is your responsibility to ensure that your calculator is of an approved make and model, and to obtain an "Approved" sticker for it from the School Office or the Engineering Student Centre prior to the examination. Calculators not bearing an "Approved" sticker will not be allowed into the examination room.

Special Consideration and Supplementary Assessment

For details of applying for special consideration and conditions for the award of supplementary assessment, see the School [intranet](#), and the information on UNSW's [Special Consideration page](#).

6. Expected Resources for students

There is no text book for the course. PowerPoint slides will be available on Moodle for Modules A and B lectures but students are expected to use various sources.

Recommended texts:

Aviation Theory Centre (Melbourne, Vic.) 2012a, "Aircraft general knowledge and aerodynamics for the CASA PPL and CPL day VFR syllabus", Huntingdale, Vic.: Aviation Theory Centre

Collinson, R. – "Introduction to Avionics", 1st ed., London; New York: Chapman & Hall, c1996

Cook, M.V., "Flight Dynamics Principles", Arnold Publishers, UK, 1997.

Copies of these books are available in the library, where you can also find other useful sources:

<http://info.library.unsw.edu.au/web/services/services.html>

7. Course evaluation and development

Feedback on the course is gathered periodically using various means, including the Course and Teaching Evaluation and Improvement (CATEI) process, informal discussion in the final class for the course, and the School's Student/Staff meetings. Your feedback is taken seriously, and continual improvements are made to the course based, in part, on such feedback.

In this course, recent improvements resulting from student feedback include the re-introduction of the flight simulator. There were no other major remarks as the CATEI score for AERO4620 was very high in 2015.

8. Academic honesty and plagiarism

UNSW has an ongoing commitment to fostering a culture of learning informed by academic integrity. All UNSW students have a responsibility to adhere to this principle of academic integrity. Plagiarism undermines academic integrity and is not tolerated at UNSW. *Plagiarism at UNSW is defined as using the words or ideas of others and passing them off as your own.*

Plagiarism is a type of intellectual theft. It can take many forms, from deliberate cheating to accidentally copying from a source without acknowledgement. UNSW has produced a website with a wealth of resources to support students to understand and avoid plagiarism: student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism The Learning Centre assists students with understanding academic integrity and how not to plagiarise. They also hold workshops and can help students one-on-one.

You are also reminded that careful time management is an important part of study and one of the identified causes of plagiarism is poor time management. Students should allow sufficient time for research, drafting and the proper referencing of sources in preparing all assessment tasks.

If plagiarism is found in your work when you are in first year, your lecturer will offer you assistance to improve your academic skills. They may ask you to look at some online resources, attend the Learning Centre, or sometimes resubmit your work with the problem fixed. However more serious instances in first year, such as stealing another student's work or paying someone to do your work, may be investigated under the Student Misconduct Procedures.

Repeated plagiarism (even in first year), plagiarism after first year, or serious instances, may also be investigated under the Student Misconduct Procedures. The penalties under the procedures can include a reduction in marks, failing a course or for the most serious matters (like plagiarism in an honours thesis) even suspension from the university. The Student Misconduct Procedures are available here: www.gs.unsw.edu.au/policy/documents/studentmisconductprocedures.pdf

Further information on School policy and procedures in the event of plagiarism is available on the [intranet](#).

9. Administrative Matters

All students are expected to read and be familiar with School guidelines and policies, available on the intranet. In particular, students should be familiar with the following:

- [Attendance, Participation and Class Etiquette](#)
- [UNSW Email Address](#)
- [Computing Facilities](#)
- [Assessment Matters](#) (including guidelines for assignments, exams and special consideration)
- [Academic Honesty and Plagiarism](#)
- [Student Equity and Disabilities Unit](#)
- [Health and Safety](#)
- [Student Support Services](#)

*Zoran Vulovic
18 January 2016*

Appendix A: Engineers Australia (EA) Professional Engineer Competency Standards

| | Program Intended Learning Outcomes |
|--|---|
| PE1: Knowledge and Skill Base | PE1.1 Comprehensive, theory-based understanding of underpinning fundamentals |
| | PE1.2 Conceptual understanding of underpinning maths, analysis, statistics, computing |
| | PE1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge |
| | PE1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions |
| | PE1.5 Knowledge of engineering design practice |
| | PE1.6 Understanding of scope, principles, norms, accountabilities of sustainable engineering practice |
| PE2: Engineering Application Ability | PE2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex problem solving |
| | PE2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources |
| | PE2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes |
| | PE2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects |
| PE3: Professional and Personal Attributes | PE3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability |
| | PE3.2 Effective oral and written communication (professional and lay domains) |
| | PE3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour |
| | PE3.4 Professional use and management of information |
| | PE3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct |
| | PE3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership |