



# Course outline

Semester 2 2016

Never Stand Still

Engineering

Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering

## **MANF4430**

# **Process Improvement & Maintenance Engineering**

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# 1. Staff contact details

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Consultation concerning this course is available immediately after the classes. Direct consultation is preferred.

# 2. Course details

## Credit Points

This is a 6 unit-of-credit (UoC) course, and involves 3 hours per week (h/w) of face-to-face contact.

The UNSW website states “The normal workload expectations of a student are approximately 25 hours per semester for each UoC, including class contact hours, other learning activities, preparation and time spent on all assessable work. Thus, for a full-time enrolled student, the normal workload, averaged across the 16 weeks of teaching, study and examination periods, is about 37.5 hours per week.”

This means that you should aim to spend about 9 h/w on this course. The additional time should be spent in making sure that you understand the lecture material, completing the set assignments, further reading, and revising for any examinations.

There is no parallel teaching for this course.

## Contact hours

	Day	Time	Location
Lectures	Monday	14:00 – 16:00	Ainsworth G02
Demonstrations	Monday	16:00 – 17:00	Ainsworth G02

## Summary of the course

The course will introduce statistics, mathematics and associated techniques for analysing an industrial process for the purpose of maintaining and improving it. Major disciplines covered

include issue analysis, data collection, statistical data analysis, process modeling, decision-making and implementation. The course focuses on developing experimental techniques using statistical methods to test the performance of the processes in a manufacturing industry. It lays the foundations for testing products, components, machinery and processes. This is necessary for the development of quality products and processes. This leads to the development of quality assurance methods for products as well as the development and understanding of the reliability of the processes on the shop-floor. This is necessary to maintain maximum up-time and return-on-assets for a manufacturing facility.

### **Aims of the course**

This subject aims to develop the concept of data gathering, analysis and modeling using statistical methods. In attempting to determine if the processes or products are meeting set criteria the manufacturing engineer has to carry out tests that will enable him or her to make a judgment with a certain level of confidence.

The fundamental aim of the course is to present a comprehensive overview of methodologies and analyses in the fields of process improvement, process characterisation, reliability and maintenance engineering.

Reliability and maintenance management by definition are a collection of tools and methodologies to achieve machinery and process integrity and performance. One of the main foundations of reliability and maintenance engineering is that it is a top-down bottom-up driven strategy, regardless of the specific reliability and maintenance philosophies adopted. The aim is to provide students with a comprehensive overview of process improvement and maintenance strategies, methodologies and analytical foundations that form part of this important field.

The challenge for process improvement and maintenance engineering is to develop the most effective and at the same time efficient strategy for managing the performance, capability and condition of plant & equipment so as to meet or exceed commercial and operational requirements.

### **Student learning outcomes**

This course is designed to address the learning outcomes below and the corresponding Engineers Australia Stage 1 Competency Standards for Professional Engineers as shown. The full list of Stage 1 Competency Standards may be found in Appendix A.

After successfully completing this course, you should be able to:

Learning Outcome		EA Stage 1 Competencies
1.	Understand the different statistical methods available for analysis of different processes	PE1.1, PE1.2, PE1.3
2.	Understand the importance of the maintenance and process improvement functions within industry	PE2.1 PE2.2 PE2.3
3.	Understand the various methodologies used in industry to estimate the level of reliability and remaining life of a critical component at a certain point in time, using statistical and mathematical techniques where appropriate	PE1.2 PE2.1 PE2.2
4.	Be able to conduct a reliability study and to make recommendations with respect to the maintenance plan and ongoing reliability program	PE3.1 PE.3.4 PE3.6

### 3. Teaching strategies

Lectures in the course are designed to cover the terminology and core concepts and theories in the design of ships and propulsion. They do not simply reiterate the texts, but build on the lecture topics using examples taken directly from industry to show how the theory is applied in practice and the details of when, where and how it should be applied.

Demonstration sessions are designed to provide you with feedback and discussion on the assignments, and to investigate problem areas in greater depth to ensure that you understand the application and can avoid making the same mistake again.

### 4. Course schedule

Date	Lecture Content (Ainsworth G02) 14:00-16:00	Suggested Readings	Demonstration Session (Ainsworth G02 or Computer Lab) 16:00-17:00
<b>Week 1</b> Mon 25/07/16	Issue analysis and data visualisation	Lecture notes only	Using graphing tools in Minitab17 (computer lab)
<b>Week 2</b> Mon 01/08/16	Summary statistics and distribution theory	Textbook 1 – Chapter 3,4 and 5 and Lecture notes	Questions on distribution theory (Ainsworth G02)

<b>Week 3</b> Mon 08/08/16	Hypothesis testing – Student’s t-test	Textbook 1 – Chapter 7,8 and 9 and Lecture notes	Using statistics tool in Minitab 17 (computer lab)
<b>Week 4</b> Mon 15/08/16	Analysis of variance (ANOVA) Part I	Textbook 1 – Chapter 12 and Lecture notes	Quiz 1 in computer lab
<b>Week 5</b> Mon 22/08/16	Analysis of variance (ANOVA) Part II	Textbook 1 – Chapter 12 and Lecture notes	Using ANOVA in Minitab17 (computer lab)
<b>Week 6</b> Mon 29/08/16	Simple and multiple linear regression	Textbook 1 – Chapter 14 and Lecture notes	Using linear regression in Minitab17 (computer lab)
<b>Week 7</b> Mon 05/09/16	Wrap-up session and support on assignment 1	Lecture notes only	Quiz 2 in computer lab
<b>Week 8</b> Mon 12/09/16	Component reliability and Weibull analysis	Textbook 1 – Chapter 1, Textbook 2 – Chapter 1and 2 and Lecture notes	Questions on basic reliability analysis
<b>Week 9</b> Mon 19/09/16	System reliability and condition mentoring	Textbook 2 – Chapter 6 and 7 and Lecture notes	Questions on advanced reliability analysis
<b>Week 10</b> Mon 26/09/16	Maintenance Theory	Textbook 2 – Chapter 8 and Lecture notes	Quiz 3 in Ainsworth G02
<b>Week 11</b> Mon 03/10/16	Public Holiday (Labour Day)	Public Holiday (Labour Day)	Public Holiday (Labour Day)

<b>Week 12</b> Mon 10/10/16	Process identification, characterization and modelling	Lecture notes only	Industry case study and discussion
<b>Week 13</b> Mon 17/10/16	Wrap-up session and support on assignment 2	Lecture notes only	Quiz 4 in Ainsworth G02

## 5. Assessment

### Assessment overview

Assessment	Max. Length	Weight	Learning outcomes assessed	Assessment criteria	Due date and submission requirements	Marks returned
Quiz 1	Short answer questions	15%	1 and 2	Material from week 1 to week 3 (inclusive)	Week 4 15/08/16	Two weeks after submission
Quiz 2	Short answer questions	15%	1 and 2	Material from week 4 to week 6 (inclusive)	Week 7 05/09/16	Two weeks after submission
Quiz 3	Short answer questions	15%	3	Material from week 8 to week 9 (inclusive)	Week 10 26/09/16	Two weeks after submission
Quiz 4	Short answer questions	15%	3	Material from week 10 to week 12 (inclusive)	Week 13 17//10/16	Two weeks after submission
Group assignment 1	2000 words	15%	1, 2 and 4	Material from week 1 to week 6 (inclusive)	Week 7 09/09/16 5pm on Moodle	Three weeks after submission
Record of meetings 1	No limit	5%	4	Team contribution	Friday weekly from week 2 to week 6 5pm on Moodle	Three weeks after submission
Group assignment 2	2000 words	15%	3 and 4	All material from week 1 to week 11 (inclusive)	Week 13 28/10/16 5pm on Moodle	Upon release of final results
Record of meetings 2	No limit	5%	4	Team contribution	Friday weekly from week 8 to week 12 5pm on Moodle	Upon release of final results

## Assignments

The assignments will be posted on Moodle or handed out in class and a reminder announcement made about due date for the assignments. The assignments support the learning outcomes by incorporating an appropriate mix of activities such as issue analysis, fact based data analysis that support the design of appropriate solutions and strategies. The assignments also support collaborative team work and integration of different ideas and components into an overall coherent quality management strategy.

The following criteria will be used to grade assignments:

Written reports:

- Analysis and evaluation of assignments by integrating knowledge gathered in lectures, demonstration sessions and textbook.
- Sentences in clear and plain English—this includes correct grammar, spelling and punctuation
- Correct referencing in accordance with the prescribed citation and style guide
- Appropriateness of analytical techniques used
- Accuracy of numerical answers
- All working shown
- Use of diagrams, where appropriate, to support or illustrate the calculations
- Use of graphs, where appropriate, to support or illustrate the calculations
- Use of tables, where appropriate, to support or shorten the calculations
- Neatness

Record of meetings

Student teams are expected to meet regularly (at least once a week) to discuss the progress of their assignment. Each team meeting should be chaired by the chairman and the weekly progress needs to be recorded in a properly formatted minute (minute template will be provided on Moodle). The minute needs to be uploaded on Moodle weekly so the course instructor can assess the team progress on regular basis.

Team must show in their weekly minutes:

- Timely interaction with your team members.
- Evidence that your contributions help the team focus on the core issues and solutions.
- Identification of key facts and the integration of those facts in a logical development
- Clarity of communication—this includes development of a clear and orderly structure and the highlighting of core arguments

*Presentation*

All submissions should have a standard School cover sheet which is available from this course's Moodle page.



All submissions are expected to be neat and clearly set out. Your results are the pinnacle of all your hard work. Presenting them clearly gives the marker the best chance of understanding your method; even if the numerical results are incorrect.

### *Submission*

Late submissions will be penalised 5 marks per calendar day (including weekends). An extension may only be granted in exceptional circumstances. Where an assessment task is worth less than 20% of the total course mark and you have a compelling reason for being unable to submit your work on time, you must seek approval for an extension from the course convenor **before the due date**. Special consideration for assessment tasks of 20% or greater must be processed through [student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration](http://student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration).

It is always worth submitting late assessment tasks when possible. Completion of the work, even late, may be taken into account in cases of special consideration.

### **Examinations**

You must be available for all tests/quizzes and examinations. There is no final examination for this course.

For further information on exams, please see the [Exams](#) section on the intranet.

### *Calculators*

You will need to provide your own calculator, of a make and model approved by UNSW, for the examinations. The list of approved calculators is shown at [student.unsw.edu.au/exam-approved-calculators-and-computers](http://student.unsw.edu.au/exam-approved-calculators-and-computers)

It is your responsibility to ensure that your calculator is of an approved make and model, and to obtain an “Approved” sticker for it from the School Office or the Engineering Student Centre prior to the examination. Calculators not bearing an “Approved” sticker will not be allowed into the examination room.

### **Special consideration and supplementary assessment**

For details of applying for special consideration and conditions for the award of supplementary assessment, see the School [intranet](#), and the information on UNSW’s [Special Consideration page](#).

## **6. Expected resources for students**

The prescribed textbook for this course is:

- Modarres, Kaminsky and Krivtsov, Reliability Engineering and Risk Analysis – A practical guide, Macmillan, ISBN 978-0-8493-9247-4.

- Montgomery D, Introduction to Statistical Quality Control, 5th ed, Wiley

You can purchase the textbook from UNSW bookshop.

There also are two eBooks available for free at the UNSW library website site that supports the weekly lecture:

- *Textbook 1* – Statistics and Probability for Engineering Applications. Burlington: Elsevier, DeCoursey, W., & Ebooks Corporation, 2003
- *Textbook 2* – Barlow, R., Engineering reliability, American Statistical Association, & Society for Industrial Applied Mathematics, 1998

You may browse for the textbook via:

<http://info.library.unsw.edu.au/web/services/services.html>

## 7. Course evaluation and development

Feedback on the course is gathered periodically using various means, including the Course and Teaching Evaluation and Improvement (CATEI) process, informal discussion in the final class for the course, and the School's Student/Staff meetings. Your feedback is taken seriously, and continual improvements are made to the course based, in part, on such feedback.

In this course, recent improvements resulting from student feedback include having record of meetings for both major assignments so that student teams can keep track of their weekly progress. In addition, teams can flag team related issues earlier to avoid work contribution conflict toward the assignment due date. Also, some demonstration sessions will be conducted in the computer lab so that students can get first-hand experience in using the statistics software – Minitab17.

## 8. Academic honesty and plagiarism

UNSW has an ongoing commitment to fostering a culture of learning informed by academic integrity. All UNSW students have a responsibility to adhere to this principle of academic integrity. Plagiarism undermines academic integrity and is not tolerated at UNSW. *Plagiarism at UNSW is defined as using the words or ideas of others and passing them off as your own.*

Plagiarism is a type of intellectual theft. It can take many forms, from deliberate cheating to accidentally copying from a source without acknowledgement. UNSW has produced a website with a wealth of resources to support students to understand and avoid plagiarism: [student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism](http://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism) The Learning Centre assists students with understanding academic integrity and how not to plagiarise. They also hold workshops and can help students one-on-one.

You are also reminded that careful time management is an important part of study and one of the identified causes of plagiarism is poor time management. Students should allow sufficient time for research, drafting and the proper referencing of sources in preparing all assessment tasks.

If plagiarism is found in your work when you are in first year, your lecturer will offer you assistance to improve your academic skills. They may ask you to look at some online resources, attend the Learning Centre, or sometimes resubmit your work with the problem fixed. However more serious instances in first year, such as stealing another student's work or paying someone to do your work, may be investigated under the Student Misconduct Procedures.

Repeated plagiarism (even in first year), plagiarism after first year, or serious instances, may also be investigated under the Student Misconduct Procedures. The penalties under the procedures can include a reduction in marks, failing a course or for the most serious matters (like plagiarism in an honours thesis) even suspension from the university. The Student Misconduct Procedures are available here:

[www.gs.unsw.edu.au/policy/documents/studentmisconductprocedures.pdf](http://www.gs.unsw.edu.au/policy/documents/studentmisconductprocedures.pdf)

Further information on School policy and procedures in the event of plagiarism is available on the [intranet](#).

## 9. Administrative matters

All students are expected to read and be familiar with School guidelines and policies, available on the intranet. In particular, students should be familiar with the following:

- [Attendance, Participation and Class Etiquette](#)
- [UNSW Email Address](#)
- [Computing Facilities](#)
- [Assessment Matters](#) (including guidelines for assignments, exams and special consideration)
- [Academic Honesty and Plagiarism](#)
- [Student Equity and Disabilities Unit](#)
- [Health and Safety](#)
- [Student Support Services](#)

*Ron Chan and Erik van Voorthuysen  
July 2016*

## Appendix A: Engineers Australia (EA) Stage 1 Competencies for Professional Engineers

	<b>Program Intended Learning Outcomes</b>
<b>PE1: Knowledge and Skill Base</b>	PE1.1 Comprehensive, theory-based understanding of underpinning fundamentals
	PE1.2 Conceptual understanding of underpinning maths, analysis, statistics, computing
	PE1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge
	PE1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions
	PE1.5 Knowledge of engineering design practice
	PE1.6 Understanding of scope, principles, norms, accountabilities of sustainable engineering practice
<b>PE2: Engineering Application Ability</b>	PE2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex problem solving
	PE2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources
	PE2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes
	PE2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects
<b>PE3: Professional and Personal Attributes</b>	PE3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability
	PE3.2 Effective oral and written communication (professional and lay domains)
	PE3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour
	PE3.4 Professional use and management of information
	PE3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct
	PE3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership